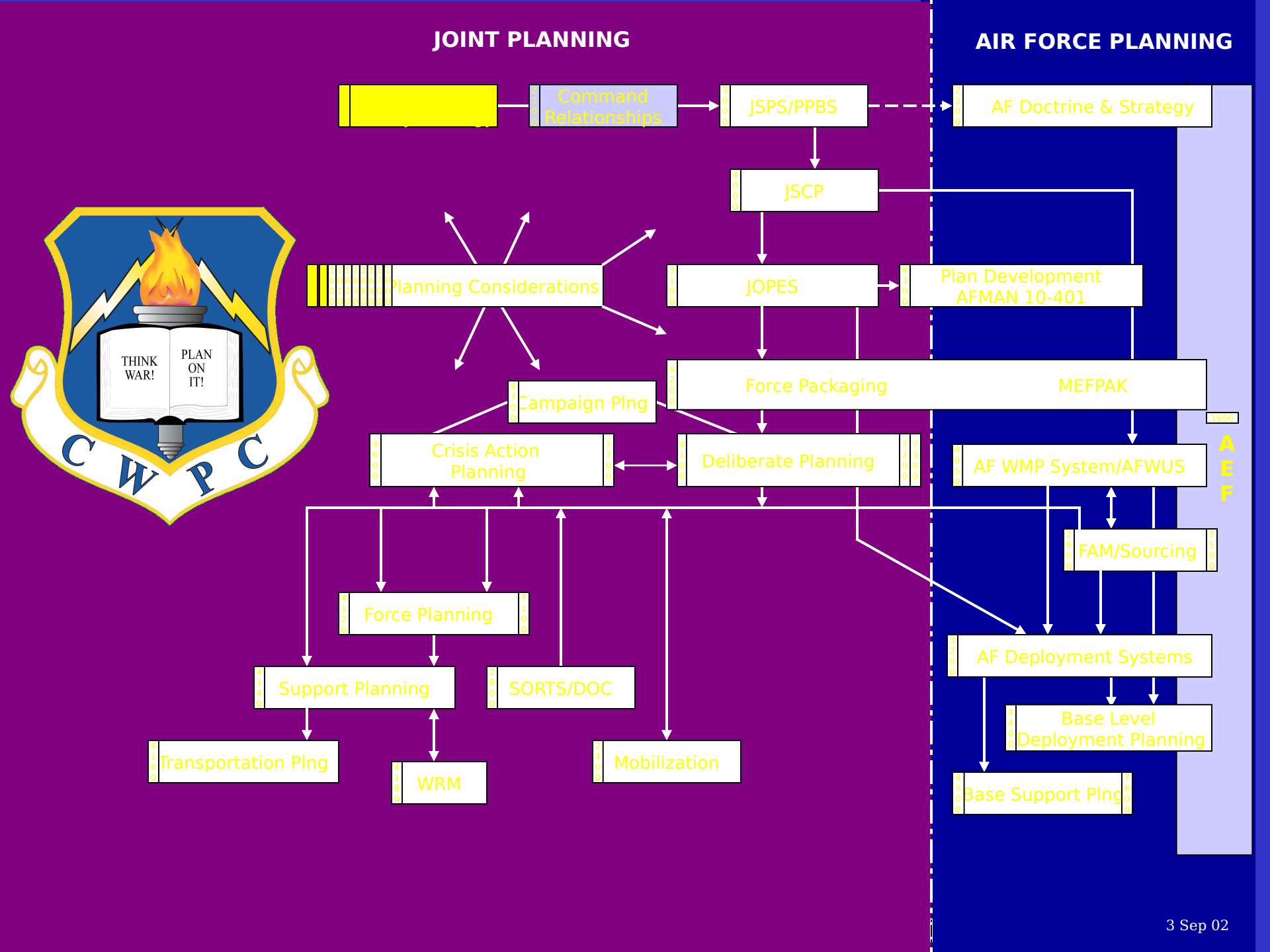
IP-2100
COMMAND RELATIONS

Command Relationships IP-2100


JOINT PLANNING
AIR FORCE PLANNING
Command Relationships
JSPS/PPBS
AF Doctrine & Strategy
JSCP
Planning Considerations
JOPES
Plan Development AFMAN 10-401
Force Packaging
MEFPAK
Campaign Plng
Crisis Action Planning
Deliberate Planning
AF WMP System/AFWUS
AEF
FAM/Sourcing
Force Planning
AF Deployment Systems
Support Planning
SORTS/DOC
Base Level Deployment Planning
Transportation Plng
WRM
Mobilization
Base Support Plng
THINK WAR!
PLAN ON IT!
C W P C
3 Sep 02

Overview

- FUNDAMENTALS OF JOINT OPERATIONS

  -- ORGANIZATION OF JOINT FORCES
  -- MULTINATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS
  -- COMMAND RELATIONSHIPS
  -- AUTHORITIES

- PRESENTATION OF AIR FORCE FORCES

  -- COMAFFOR
  -- JFACC
  -- COMAFFOR VS. JFACC

SOBs

- DEFINE THE CHAIN OF COMMAND

- DESCRIBE THE UNIFIED, SUB-UNIFIED, JTF, SERVICE COMPONENT & FUNCTIONAL COMPONENT COMMAND

- DISTINGUISH BETWEEN THE TWO TYPES OF MULTI-NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

- DESCRIBE THE FOUR TYPES OF COMMAND AUTHORITY

- EXPLAIN THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE COMAFFOR AETF/CC AND THE JFACC

References

- **Unified Command Plan (UCP)**

- **Joint Pub 02, Unified Actions Armed Forces (UNAAF)**

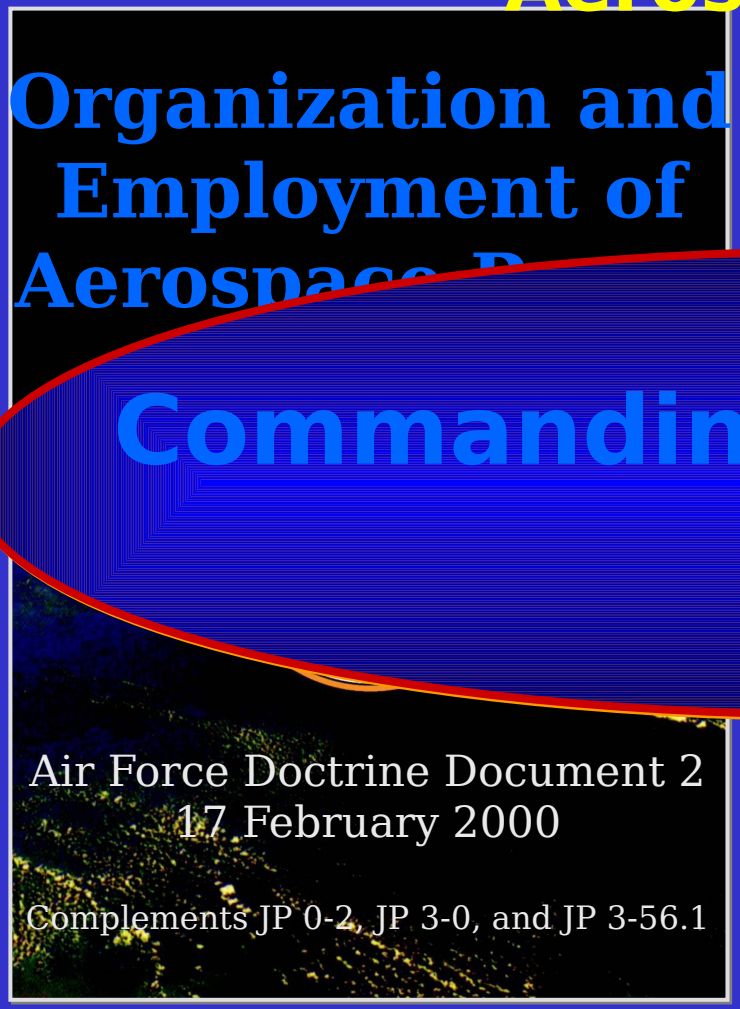
- **Joint Pub 3-0, Doctrine for Joint Operations**

- **Joint Pub 3-16, Doctrine for Multinational Operations**

- **AFDD-2, Organization and Employment of Aerospace Forces**

AFDD-2

Organization and Employment of Aerospace Power


Organization and Employment of Aerospace P
Air Force Doctrine Document 2
17 February 2000
Complements JP 0-2, JP 3-0, and JP 3-56.1

Tackles these key issues:

- The Airman's perspective
- How we shape a response
- [illegible] and C2 mechanisms
- The basics of planning air and space operations

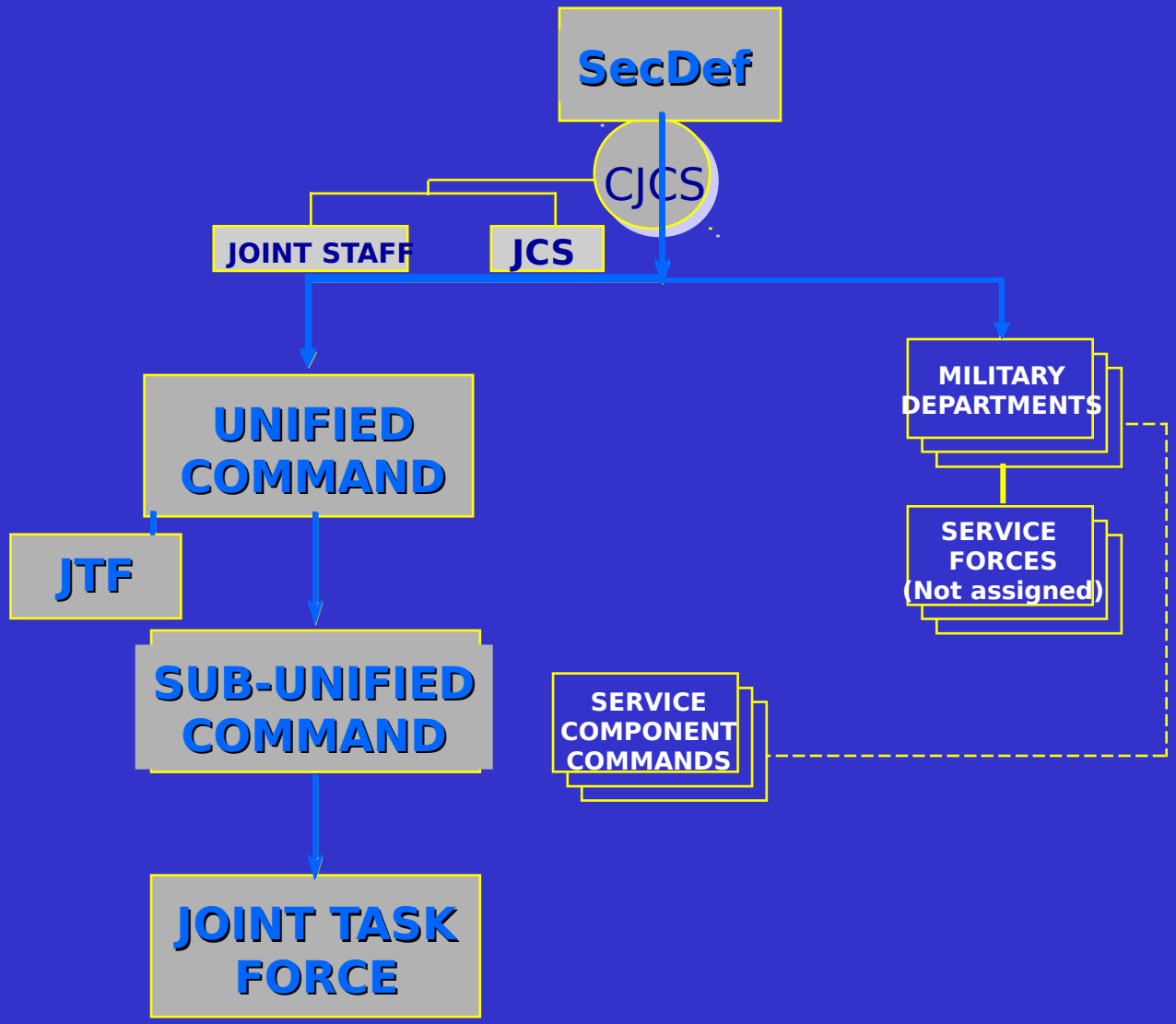
Commanding Air and Space Power

Fundamentals of Joint Operations I

DEFINITIONS

FIRST, SOME DEFINITIONS…

Chain of Command: The succession of commanding officers from a superior to a subordinate through which command is exercised



“.. a single chain of command with two distinct branch

FIRST, SOME DEFINITIONS...

- **Joint Force**s are specifically designated, and composed
significant elements, assigned or attached, of two or more
Military Departments. They are commanded by Joint Forc
Commanders.

..are specifically designated (by the SecDef)

- Unified Command -- e.g., USPACOM

- Subordinate Unified Command -- e.g., US Forces Korea

or

- Joint Task Force -- e.g., Shining Hope

FIRST, SOME DEFINITIONS...

- **Joint Forces** are specifically designa se
composed of mor
significant elements, assigned or attached, of two or more Military Departments. They are organized by Joint Force Commanders.

composed of
significant elements, assigned or attached, of two or more Military Departments.

- example: Army and Navy; Air Force and Navy, etc.

Joint Force

FIRST, SOME DEFINITIONS…

Basis for Establishing Joint Forces

Joint forces can be established on either a geographic a
functional basis.

Geographic Area Most commonly used method t
assign an area of responsibility (AOR) for continuing
operations

Functional Basis Based solely on military functio
without respect to a specific geographic region

FIRST, SOME DEFINITIONS...

Basis for Establishing Joint Forces
(example: Unified Commands)

- Geographically:
  - US Pacific Command (USPACOM)
  - US Central Command (USCENTCOM)
  - US Northern Command (USNORTHCOM)
  - US European Command (USEUCOM)
  - US Southern Command (USSOUTHCOM)
- Functionally:
  - US Transportation Command (USTRANSCOM)
  - US Special Operations Command (USSOCOM)
  - US Strategic Command (USSTRATCOM)
  - US Joint Forces Command (USJFCOM)

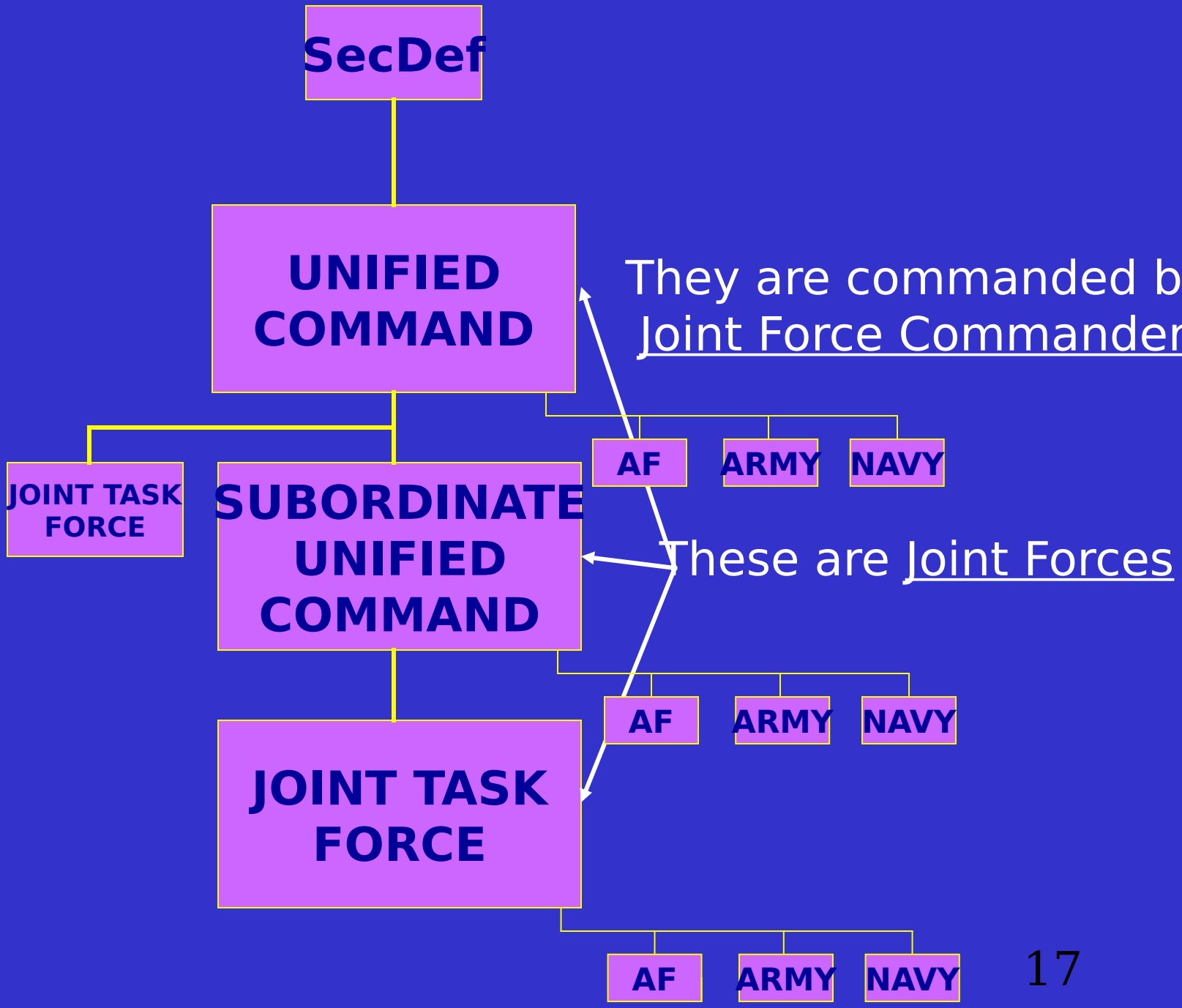
FIRST, SOME DEFINITIONS...

- **Joint Forces** are specifically designated, and compose
significant elements, assigned or attached, of two or mo
Military Departments. They are commanded by Joint For
Commanders.

They are commanded by Joint Force Commanders.

FIRST, SOME DEFINITIONS...

- **Joint Force Commanders** (a.k.a. JFCs) are commander
of either a Unified Command, Sub-Unified Command, or
Joint Task Force and have full authority to assign missions
redirect efforts, and direct coordination among subordina


SecDef
UNIFIED COMMAND
They are commanded by Joint Force Commanders
JOINT TASK FORCE
SUBORDINATE UNIFIED COMMAND
AF
ARMY
NAVY
These are Joint Forces
AF
ARMY
NAVY
JOINT TASK FORCE
AF
ARMY
NAVY

Fundamentals of Joint Operations II

THE COMMANDS

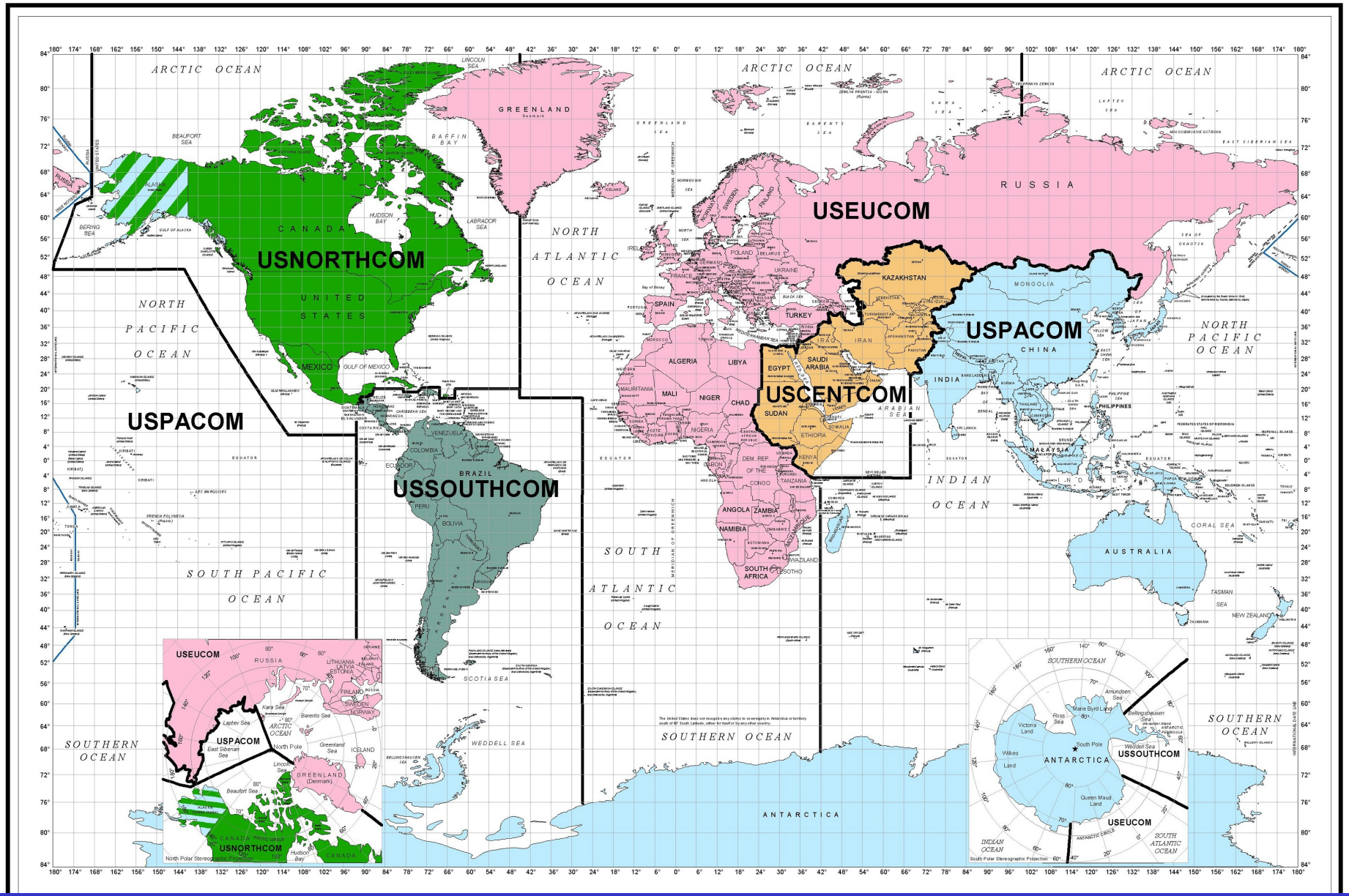
A joint force command with a broad continuing mission under a single commander and compo of significant assigned components of two or m Military Departments.

"OPERATIONAL (branch of the) CHAIN OF COMMAND"

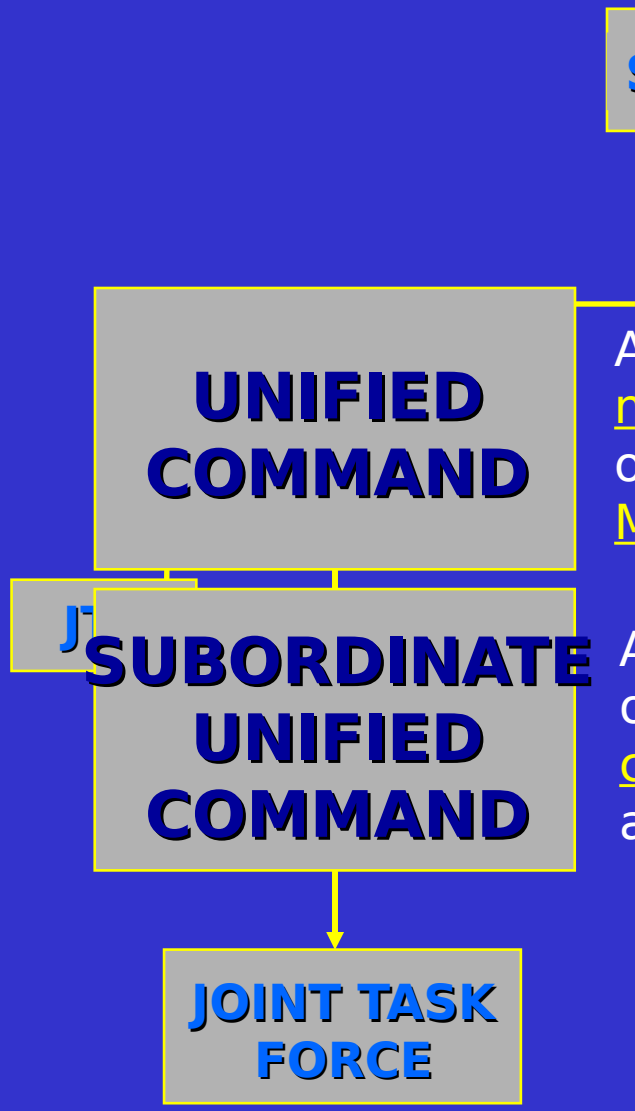
THE WORLD 1:135,000,000

THE WORLD WITH COMMANDERS' AREAS OF RESPONSIBILITY

EDITION 5-NIMA SERIES 1107
Based on
Unified Command Plan
February 2002



Effective 1 Oct 2002



A joint force command with a broad continuing mission under a single commander and compo of significant assigned components of two or m Military Departments.

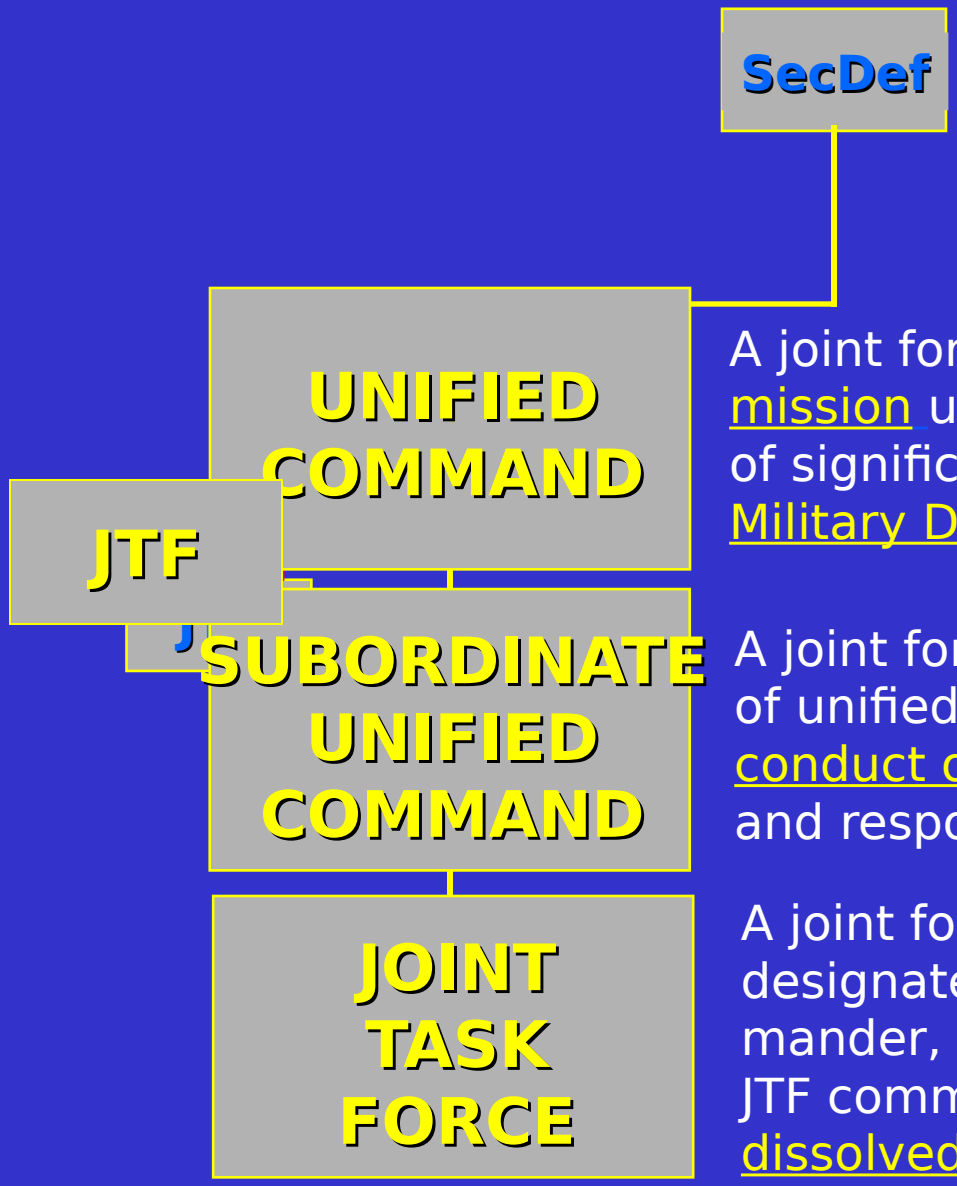
A joint force command established by comma of unified commands, when so authorized, to conduct operations on a continuing basis. Fun and responsibilities similar to a Unified Comm

"OPERATIONAL (branch of the) CHAIN OF COMMAND

PACOM's Sub-Unified Commands

US PACIFIC COMMAND
Camp H.M. Smith
Hawaii

- **US FORCES KOREA (USFK)**
- **US FORCES JAPAN (USFJ)**
- **ALASKAN COMMAND (ALCOM)**
- **SPEC. OPNS CMD PACIFIC (SOCPAC)**



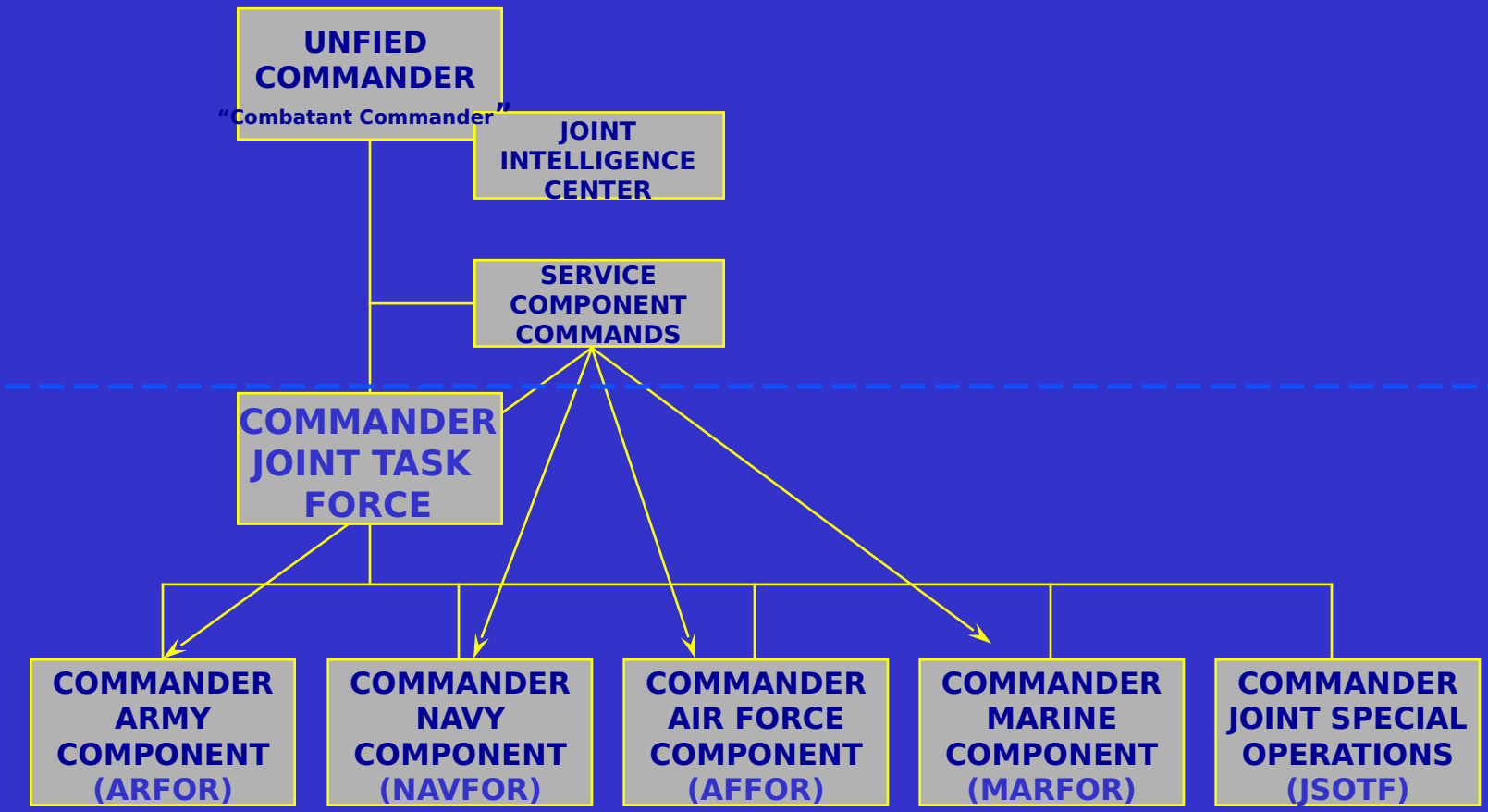
A joint force command with a broad continuing mission under a single commander and compo of significant assigned components of two or m Military Departments.

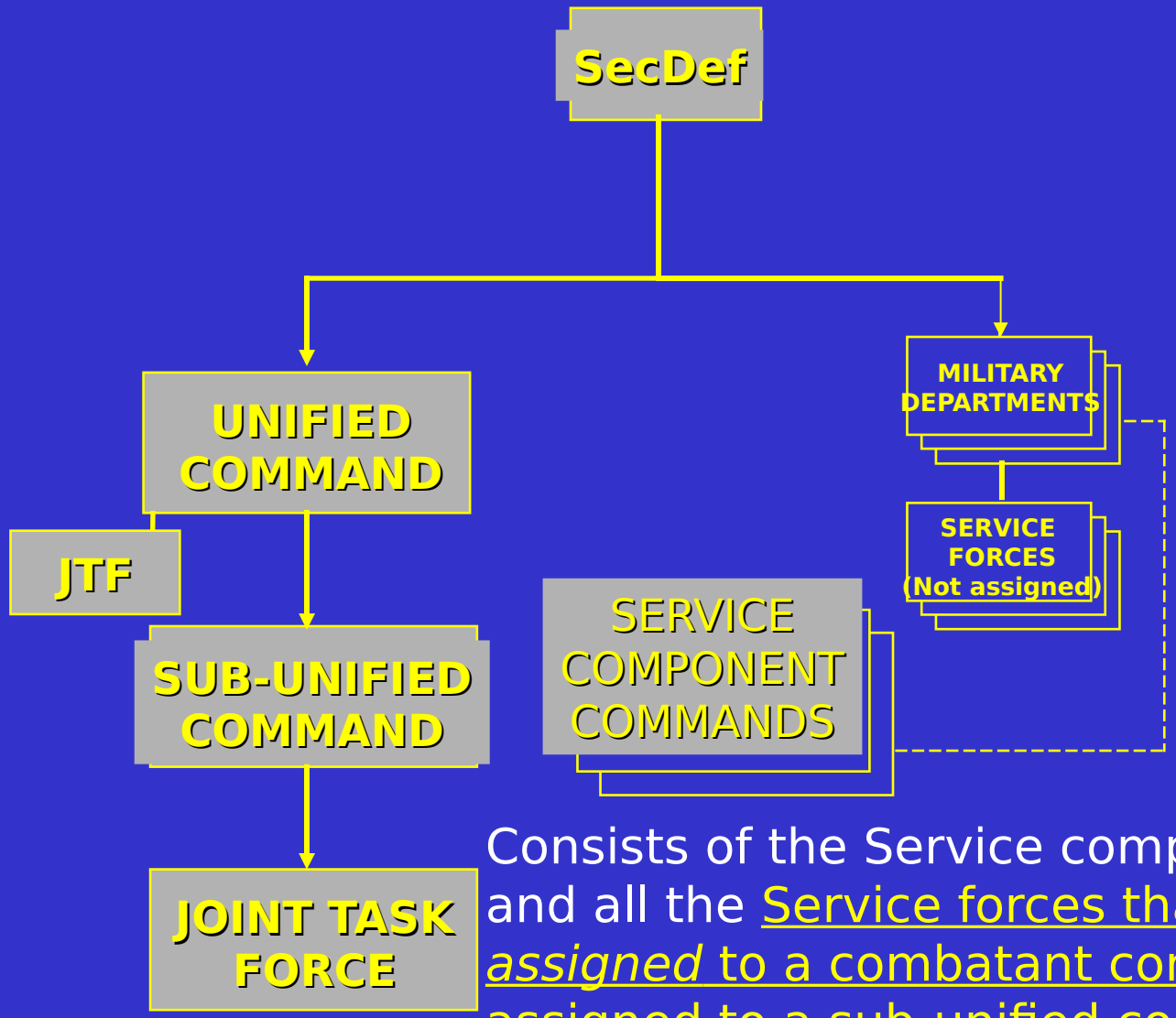
A joint force command established by comma of unified commands, when so authorized, to conduct operations on a continuing basis. Fun and responsibilities similar to a Unified Comm

A joint force command constituted and so designated by the SecDef, a combatant com- mander, a sub-unified commander,or an exist JTF commander. Has a limited objective; is dissolved when purpose has been achieved.

"OPERATIONAL (branch of the) CHAIN OF COMMAND

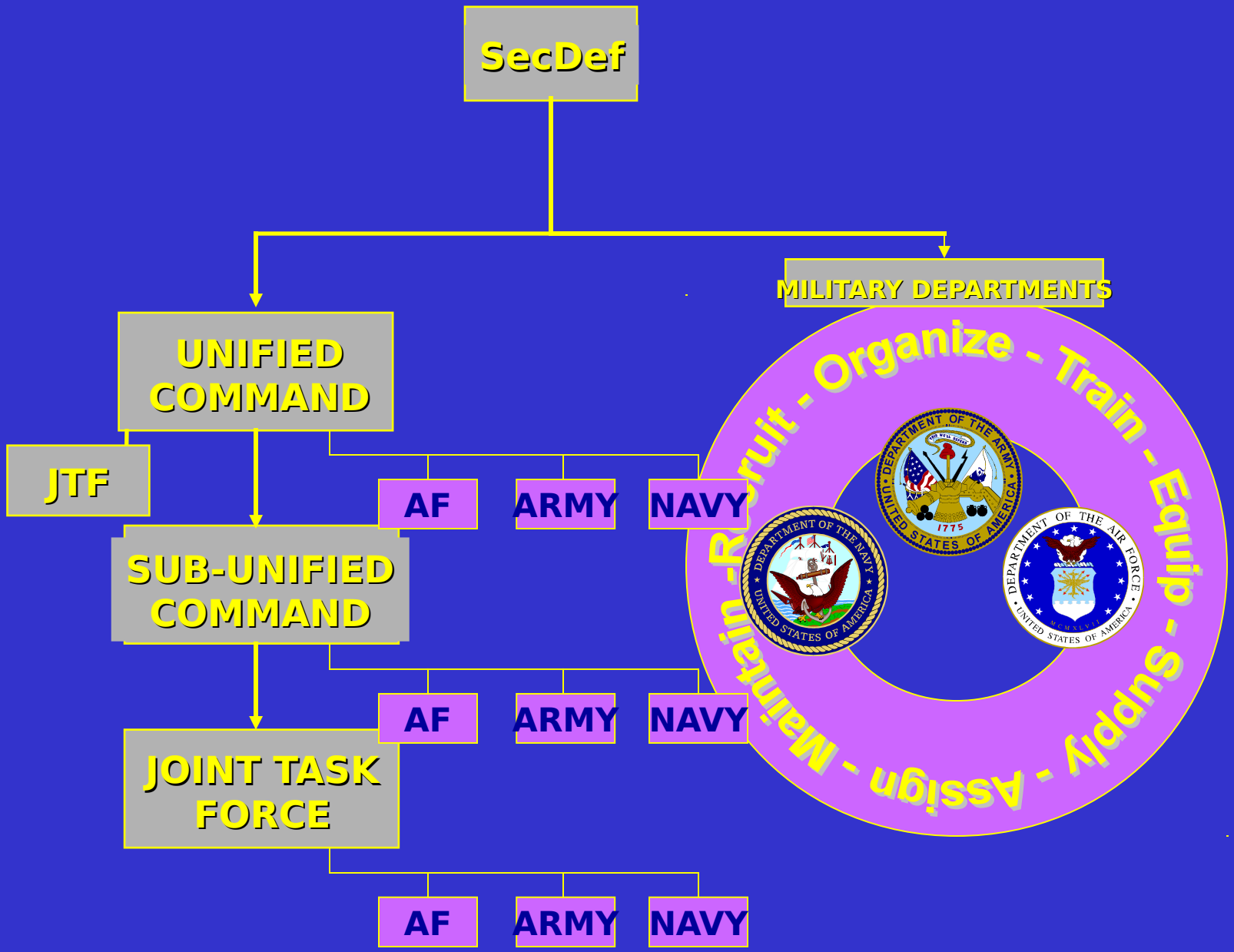
THEATER JOINT TASK FORCE ORGANIZATION
TWO-TIERED COMMAND AND CONTROL





Consists of the Service component command and all the Service forces that have been *assigned* to a combatant commander, or furt assigned to a sub-unified command or joint task force.

ADMINISTRATIVE (branch of the) CHAIN OF COMMAND

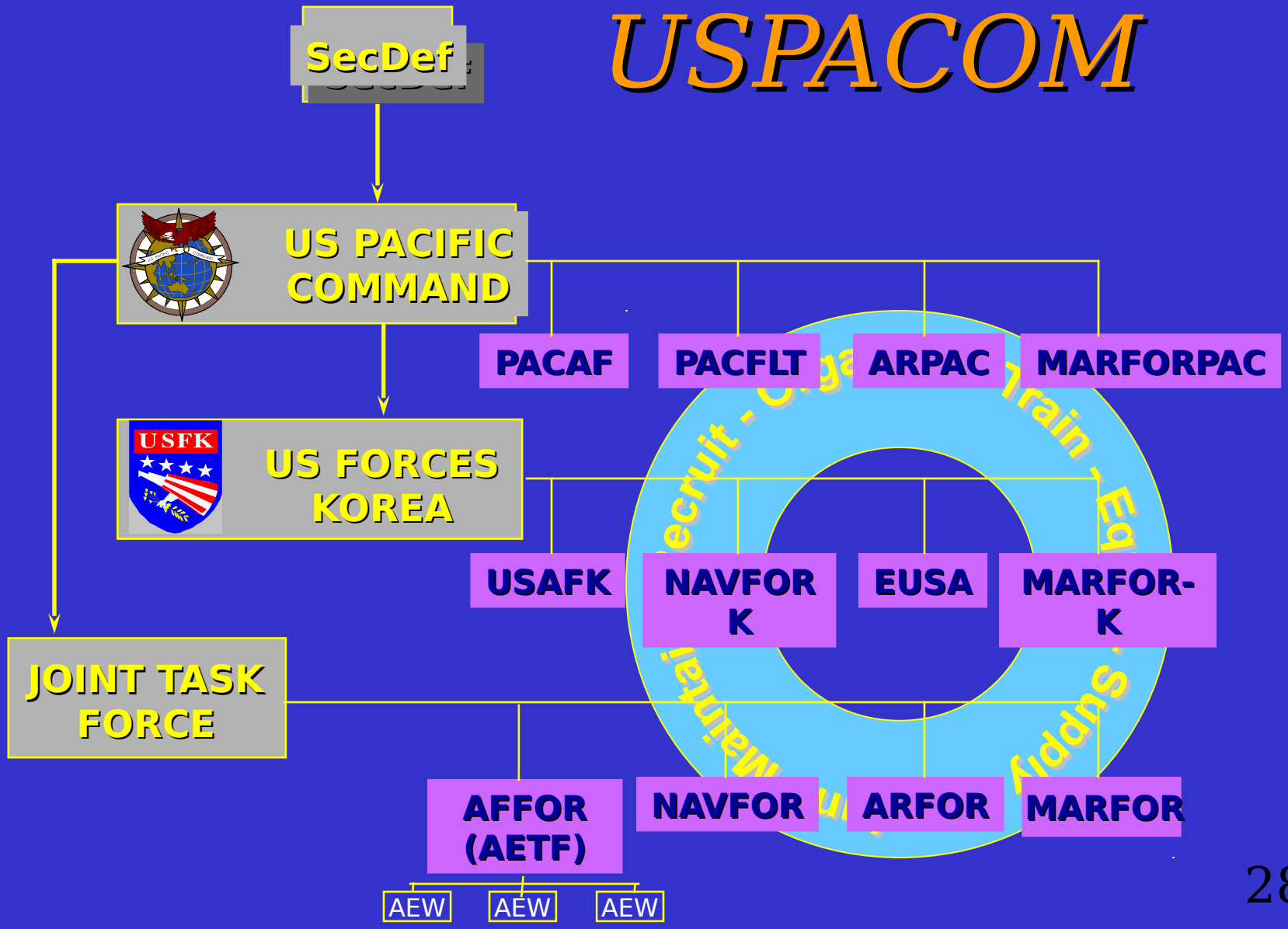

SecDef
MILITARY DEPARTMENTS
UNIFIED COMMAND
JTF
AF
ARMY
NAVY
SUB-UNIFIED COMMAND
AF
ARMY
NAVY
JOINT TASK FORCE
AF
ARMY
NAVY
Maintain - Recruit - Organize - Train - Equip - Supply - Assign
DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
1775
DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

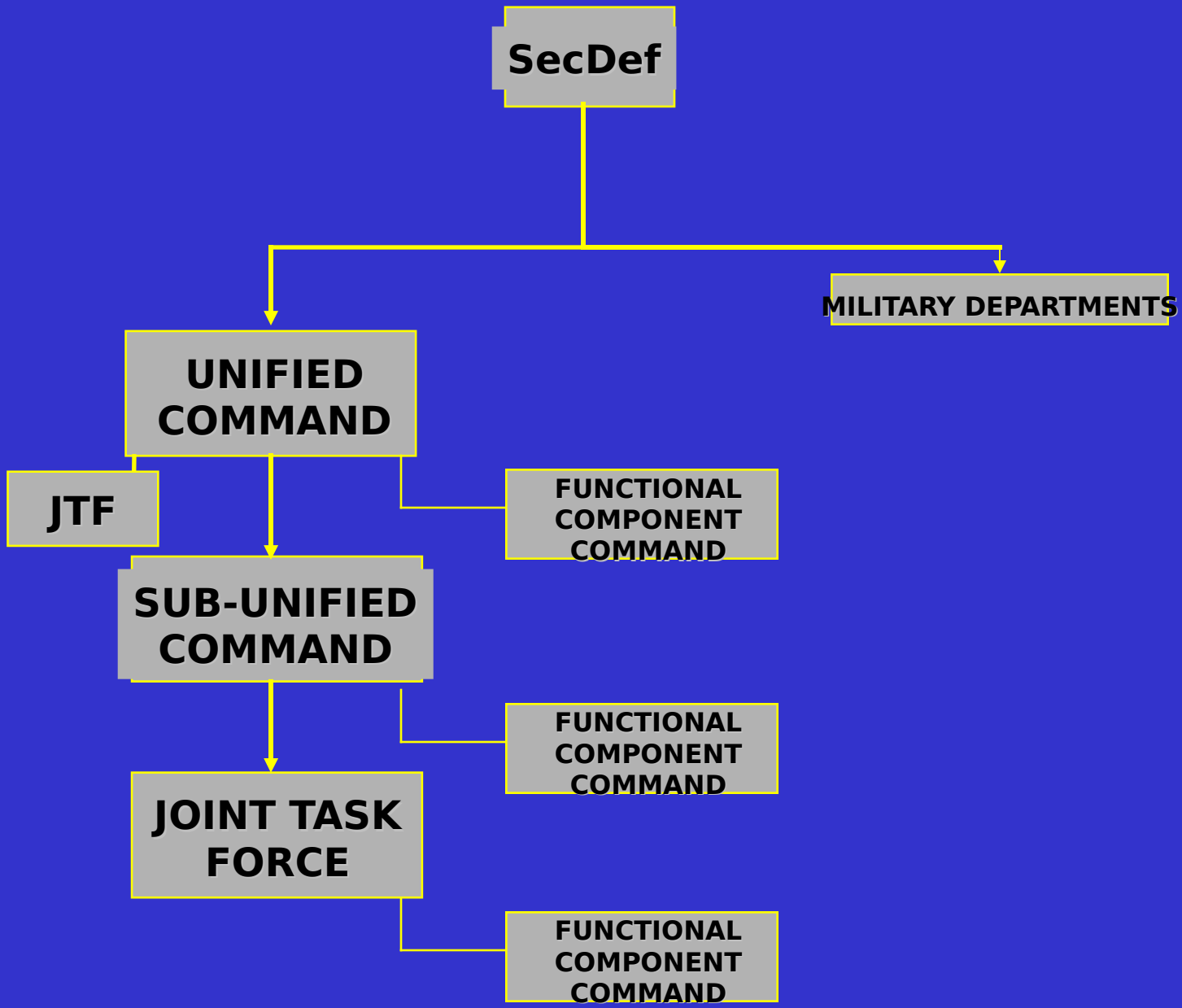
Service Component Responsibilities:

-- Recommend to JFC proper employment of for
-- Accomplish operational missions
-- Selecting & nominating specific units for assi
ment to subordinate units
-- Conducting Joint training
-- Informing JFC of changes in logistics
-- Develop program (POM) and budget requests
-- Internal administration and discipline
-- Training in own Service doctrine

irmen work for airmen and the senior airman works for the JFC’

USPACOM


SecDef
US PACIFIC COMMAND
US FORCES KOREA
USFK
JOINT TASK FORCE
PACAF
PACFLT
ARPAC
MARFORPAC
USAFK
NAVFOR K
EUSA
MARFOR-K
AFFOR (AETF)
NAVFOR
ARFOR
MARFOR
AEW
AEW
AEW


SecDef
MILITARY DEPARTMENTS
UNIFIED COMMAND
JTF
FUNCTIONAL COMPONENT COMMAND
SUB-UNIFIED COMMAND
FUNCTIONAL COMPONENT COMMAND
JOINT TASK FORCE
FUNCTIONAL COMPONENT COMMAND

Functional Component Command

- A command normally, but not necessarily, composed
of forces of two or more Military Departments which
may be established across a range of military operations to perform particular operational missions...

- Functional commands do not constitute a joint force

- Commanders of functional component commands
will *usually* be a Service component commander.

JOINT FORCE COMMANDER

AFFOR | **NAVFOR** | **MARFOR** | **ARFOR**

JOINT FORCE AIR COMPONENT COMMANDER (JFACC)

JOINT FORCE MARITIME COMPONENT COMMANDER (JFMCC)

JOINT FORCE SPECIAL OPERATIONS COMPONENT COMMANDER (JFSOCC)

JOINT FORCE LAND COMPONENT COMMANDER (JFLCC)

Fundamentals of Joint Operations III

MULTINATIONAL OPERATIONS

MULTINATIONAL
OPERATIONS
NORTH AMERICAN AEROSPACE DEFENSE COMMAND

“Multinational Operations” is a collecti
term to describe military actions condu
by forces of two or more nations.

Such operations are usually undertake
within the structure of a coalition or all

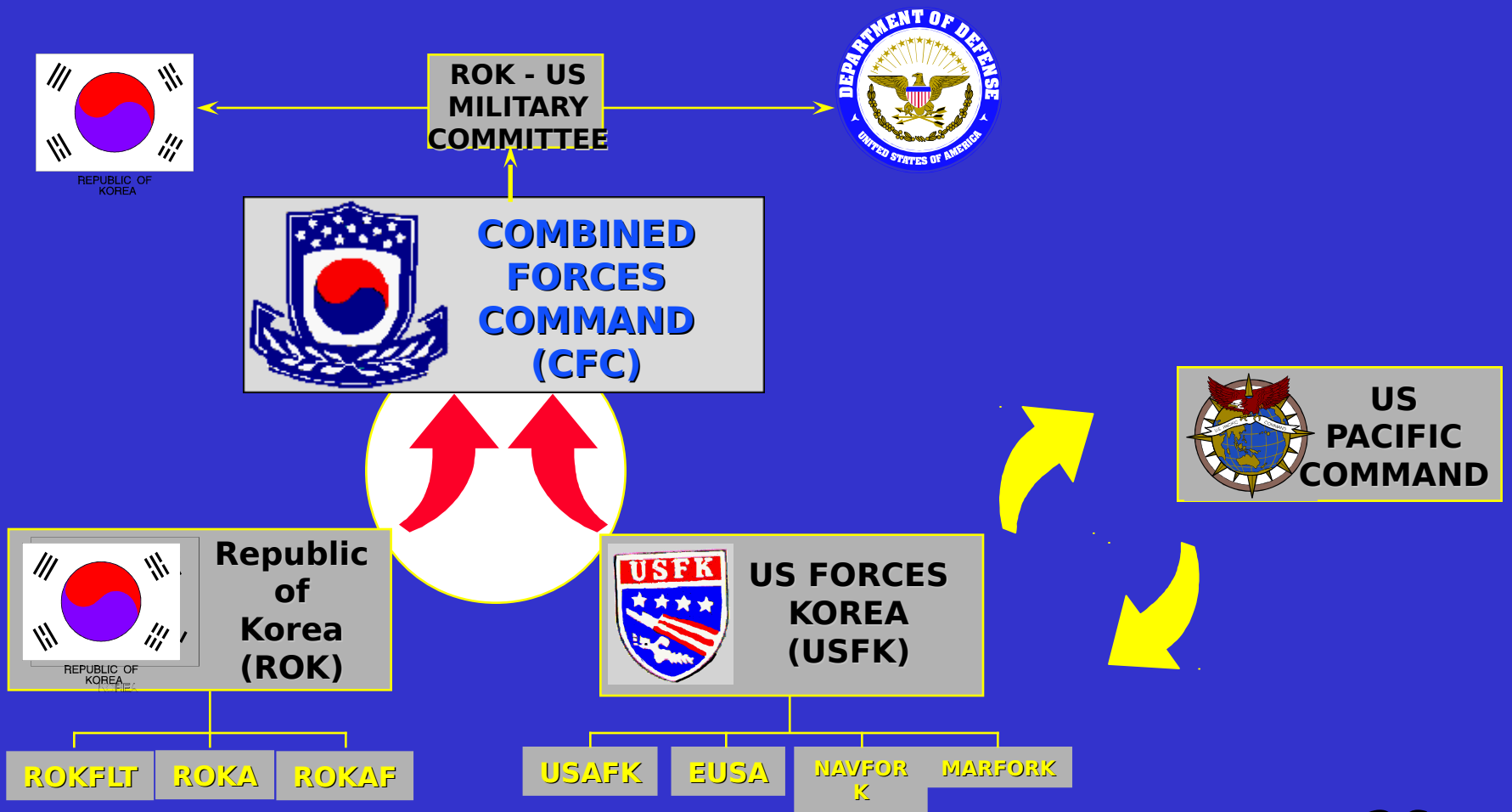
Multinational Organizations

- Two basic types:

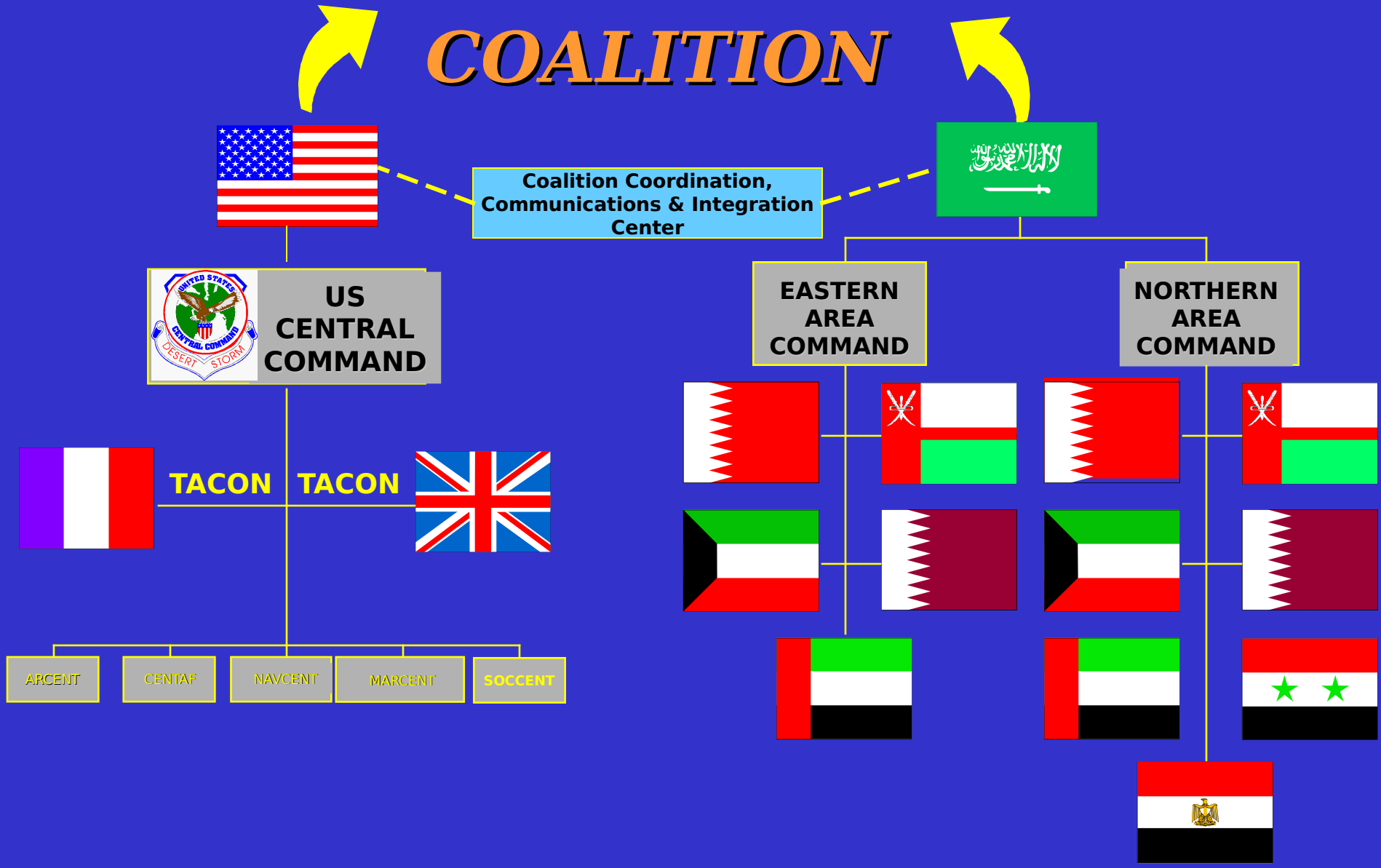
-- Alliance: The result of formal agreements (i,e., treaties) between two or more nations broad, long-term objectives. (a.k.a. "Combined")

-- Coalition: An ad hoc arrangement between two o more nations for common action.

Alliance


REPUBLIC OF KOREA
ROK - US MILITARY COMMITTEE
DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
COMBINED FORCES COMMAND (CFC)
US PACIFIC COMMAND
Republic of Korea (ROK)
REPUBLIC OF KOREA
US FORCES KOREA (USFK)
USFK
ROKFLT
ROKA
ROKAF
USAFK
EUSA
NAVFORK
MARFORK

“Joint ops are interesting, [but] coalition ops -- to us -- ought to be compell
want to fight as part of a coalition.” Lt Gen Short, JFACC, Allied Force

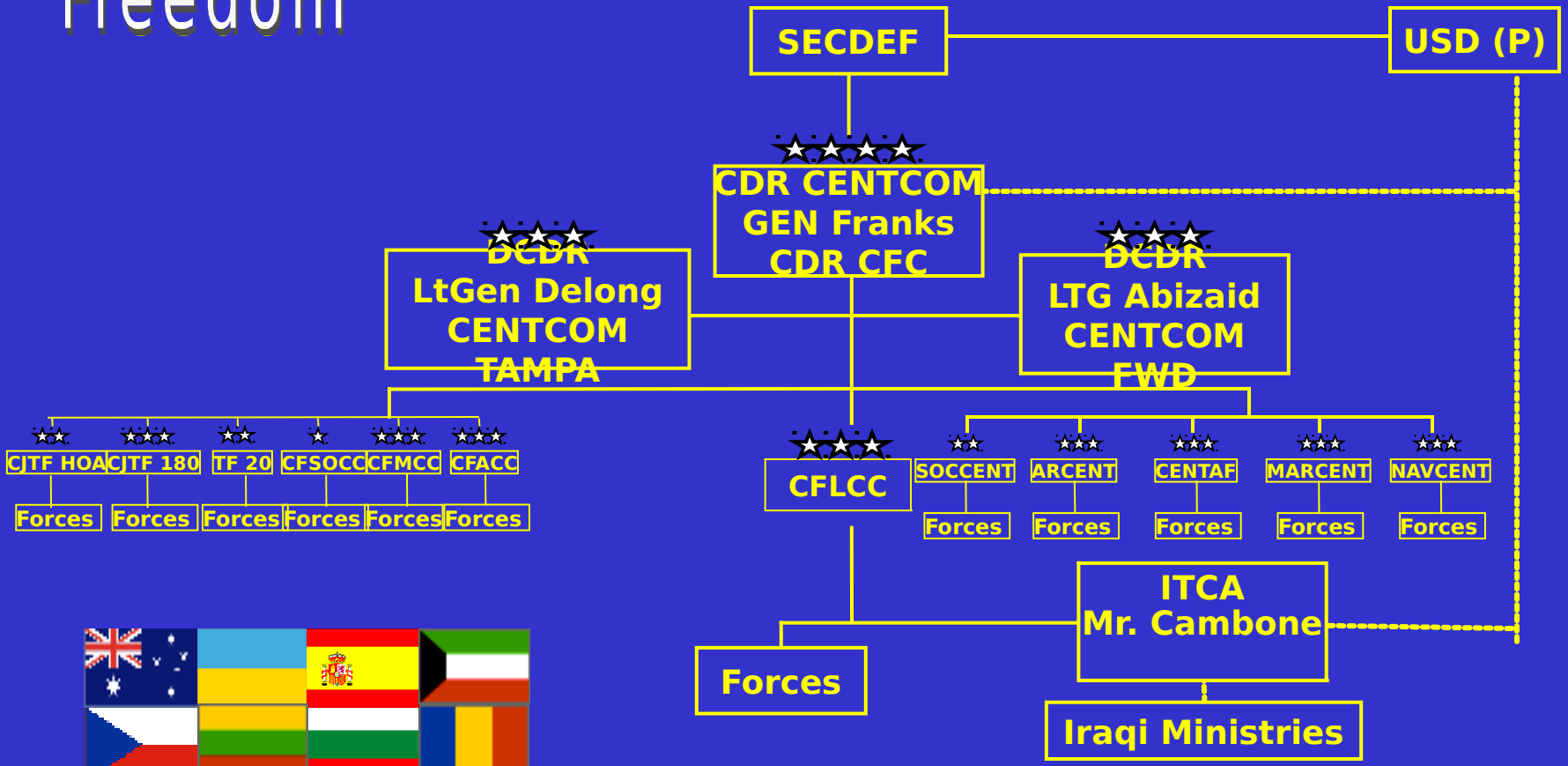


Operation Iraqi Freedom

Phase IV-A

"Stabilize the Country"

(Circa Mar '03)

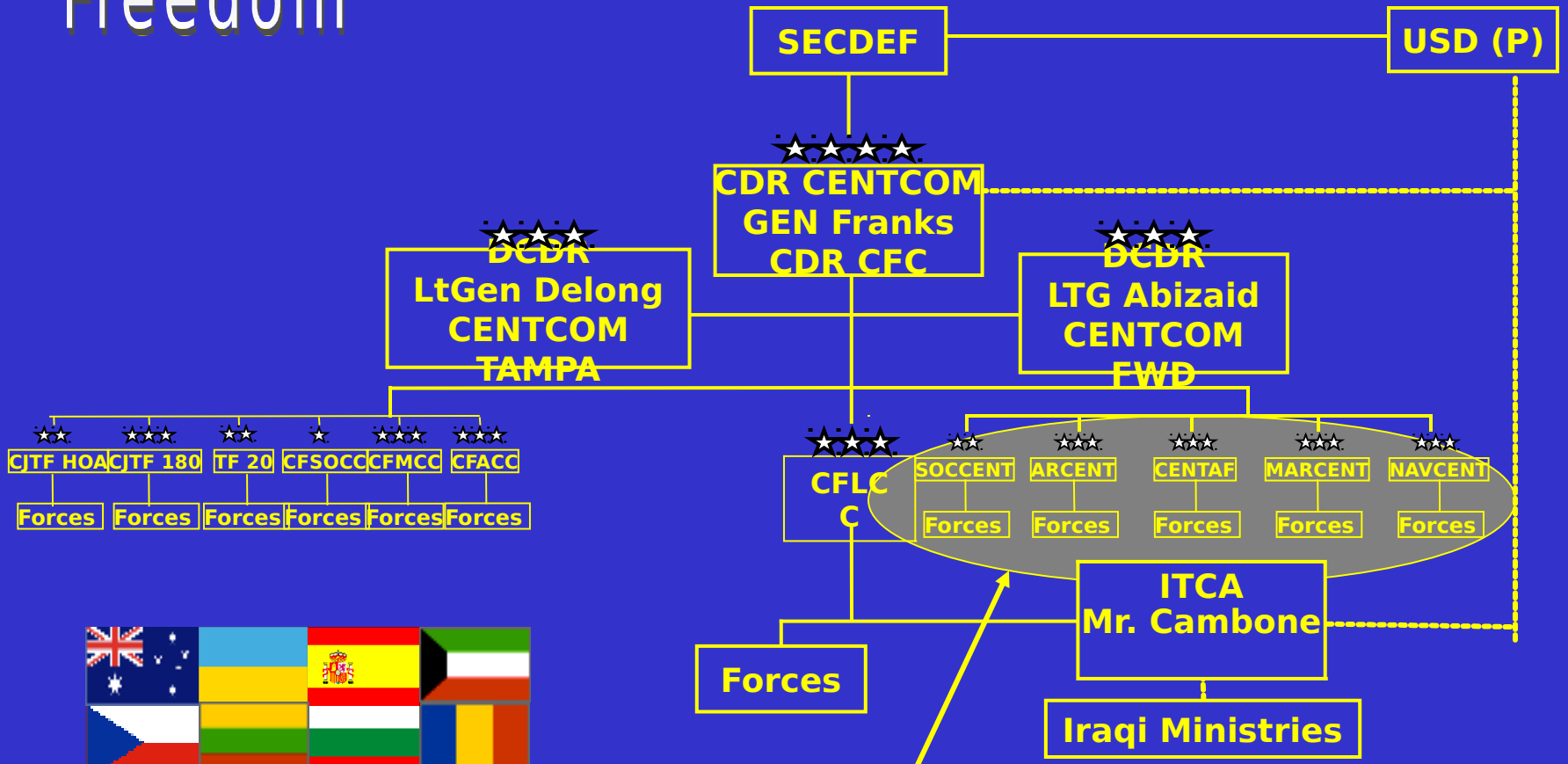


Operation Iraqi Freedom

Phase IV-A

"Stabilize the Country"

(Circa Mar '03)

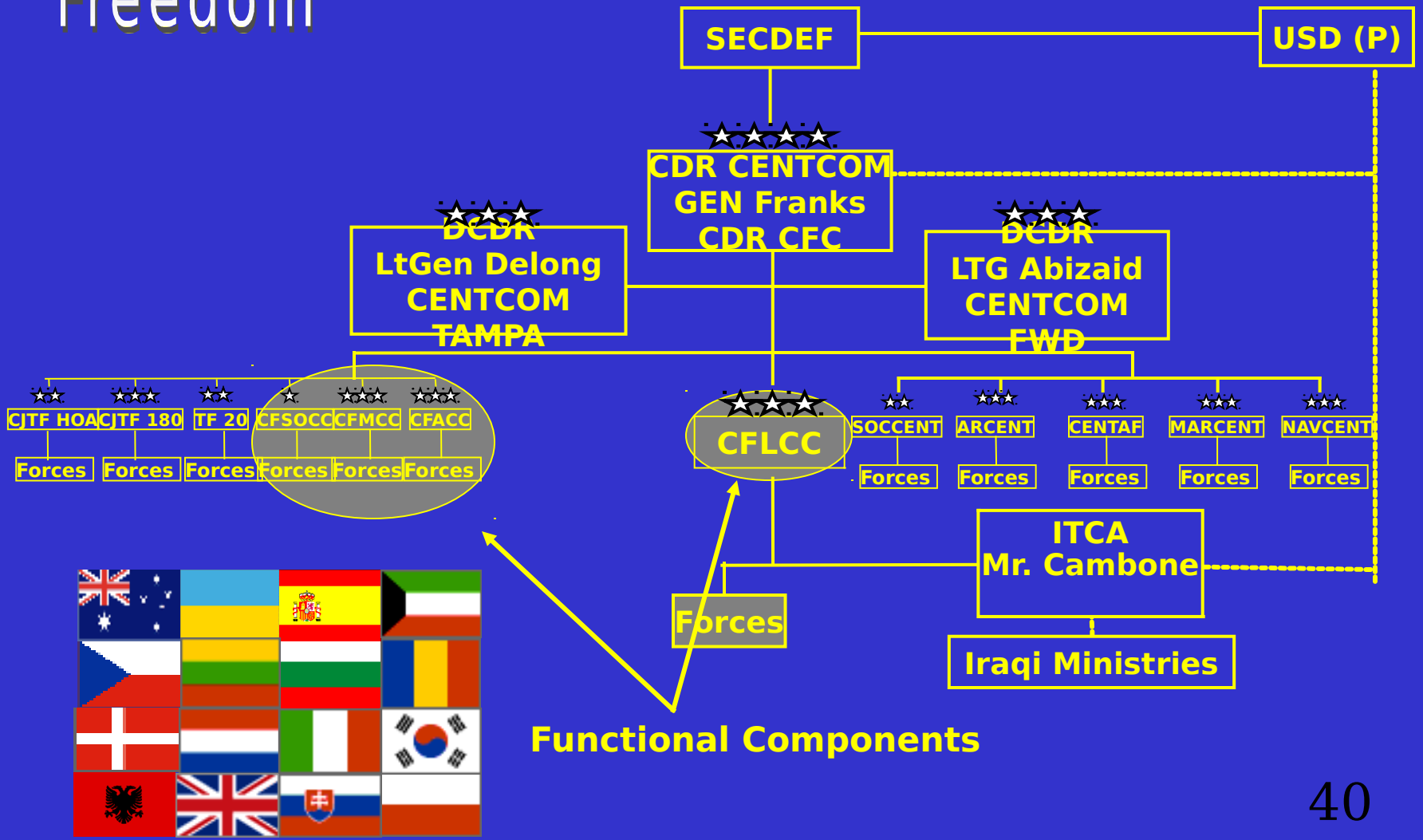


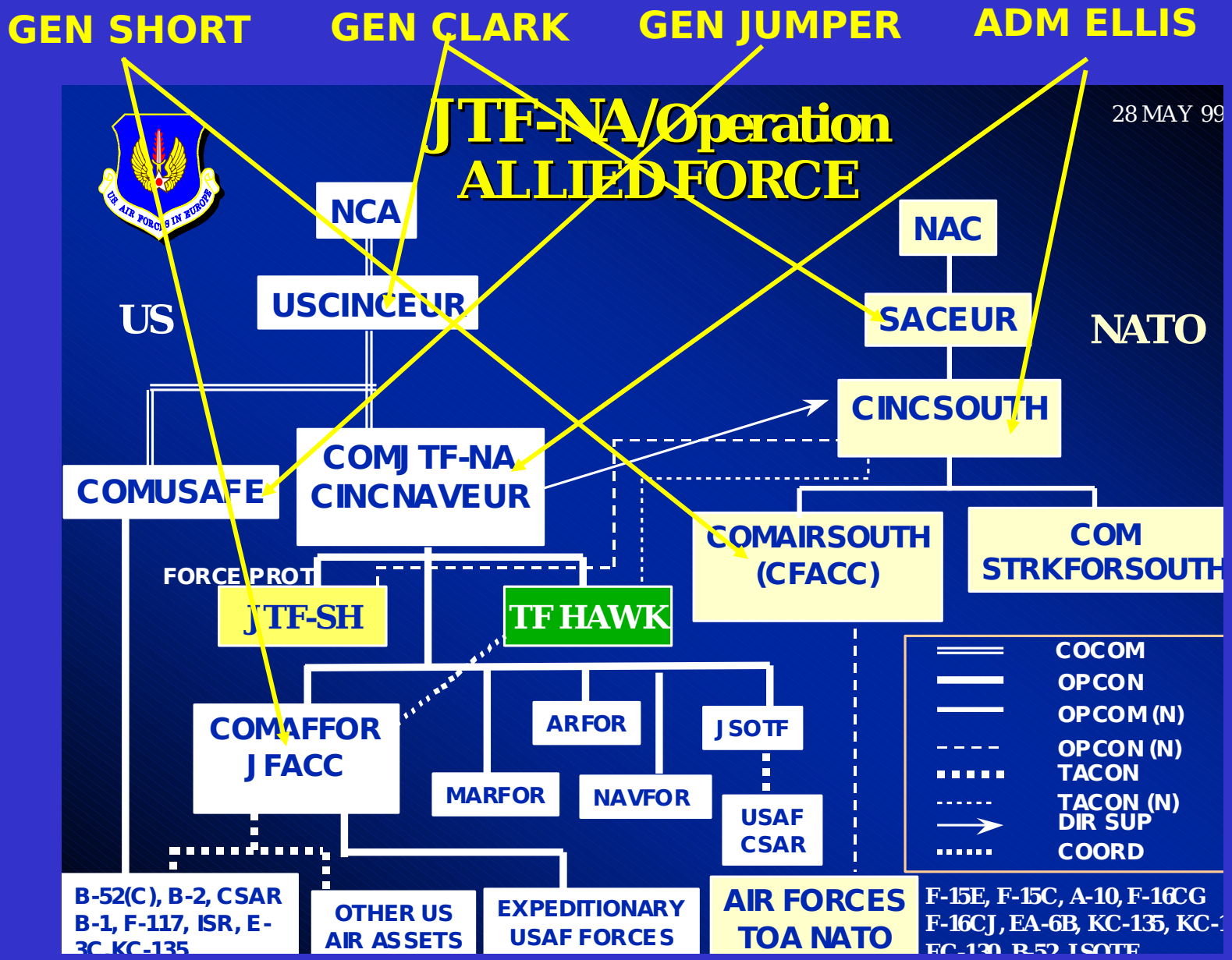
Operation Iraqi Freedom

Phase IV-A

"Stabilize the Country"

(Circa Mar '03)




GEN SHORT
GEN CLARK
GEN JUMPER
ADM ELLIS
JTF-NA/Operation ALLIED FORCE
28 MAY 99
US
NATO
NCA
USCINCEUR
NAC
SACEUR
CINCSOUTH
COMUSAFE
COMJ TF-NA
CINCNAVEUR
COMAIRSOUTH
(CFACC)
COM
STRKFORSOUTH
FORCE PROT
JTF-SH
TF HAWK
COMAFFOR
J FACC
ARFOR
JSOTF
MARFOR
NAVFOR
USAF
CSAR
COCOM
OPCON
OPCOM (N)
OPCON (N)
TACON
TACON (N)
DIR SUP
COORD
B-52(C), B-2, CSAR
B-1, F-117, ISR, E-
3C, KC-135
OTHER US
AIR ASSETS
EXPEDITIONARY
USAF FORCES
AIR FORCES
TOA NATO
F-15E, F-15C, A-10, F-16CG
F-16CJ, EA-6B, KC-135, KC-

Fundamentals of Joint Operations IV

AUTHORITIES

SUPPORT ED COMMANDER

The Combatant Commander

The commander having primary responsibility for all aspects of a task assigned in the JSCP or other operation planning authority.* The commander who prepares operation plans or operation orders in response to requirements of the CJCS.

per operation plan

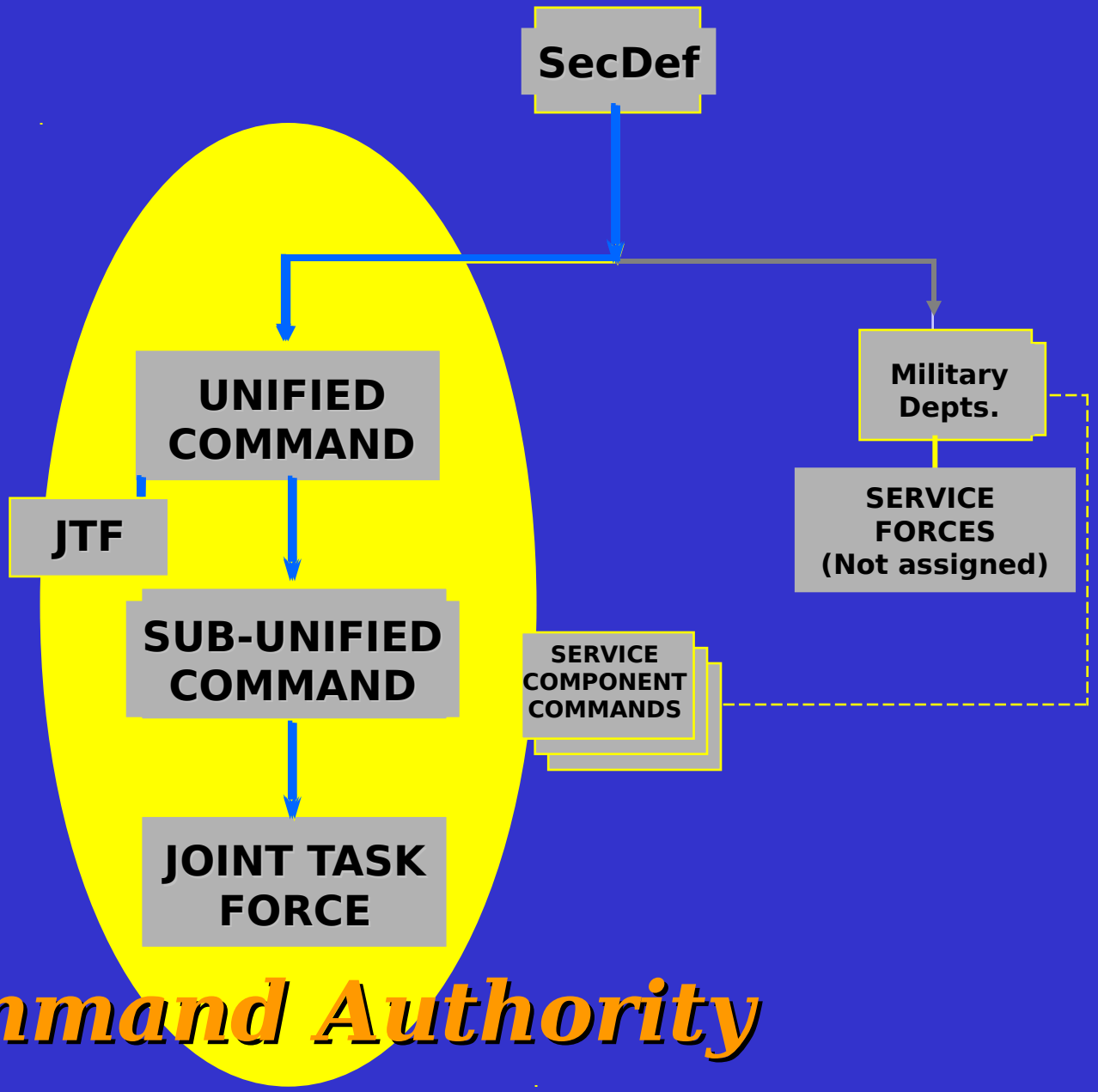
***One supported Combatant Commander**

SUPPORT ING COMMANDER(S)

(Supporting Combatant Commanders)

A commander* who provides augmentation forces or other support to the supported commander, or who develops a supporting plan.

***Includes Defense Agencies as appropriate**

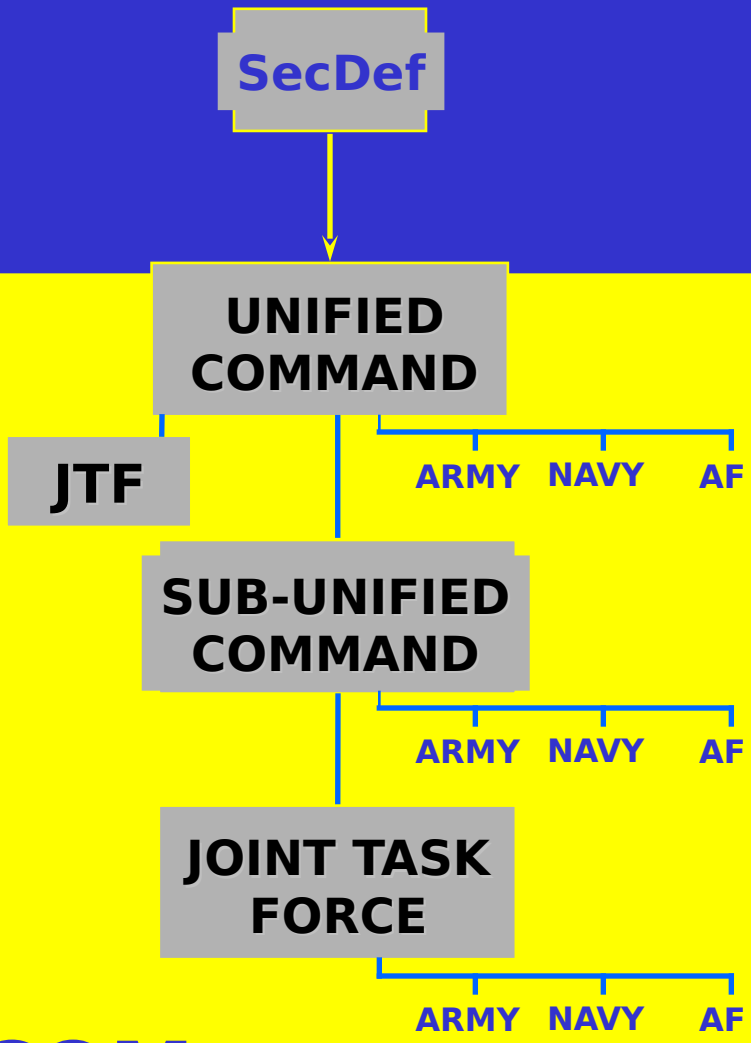


Command Authority

COMBATANT COMMAND AUTHORITY (COCOM)

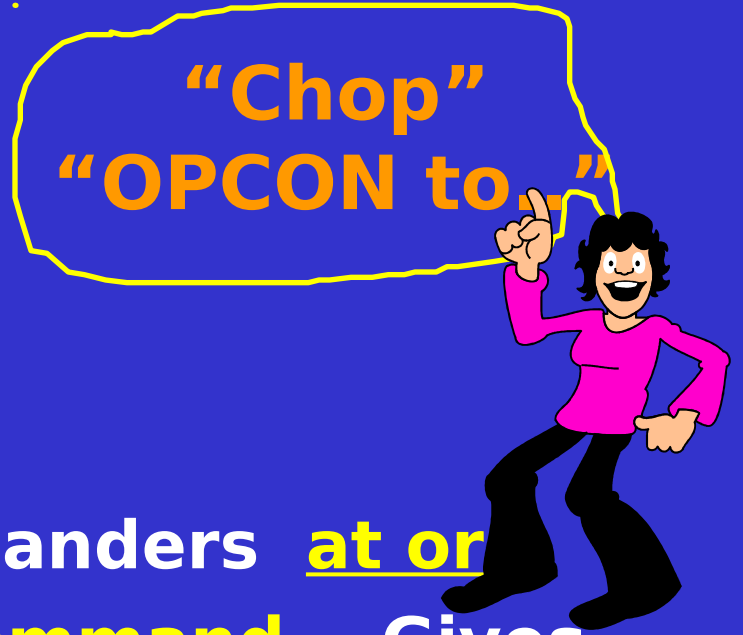
COCOM is exercised only by commanders of unified combatant commands. Can't be delegated. Gives full authority to organize and employ commands and forces as the combatant commander considers necessary to accomplish assigned missions. Includes OPCON.

COMMAND AUTHORITY (COCOM)



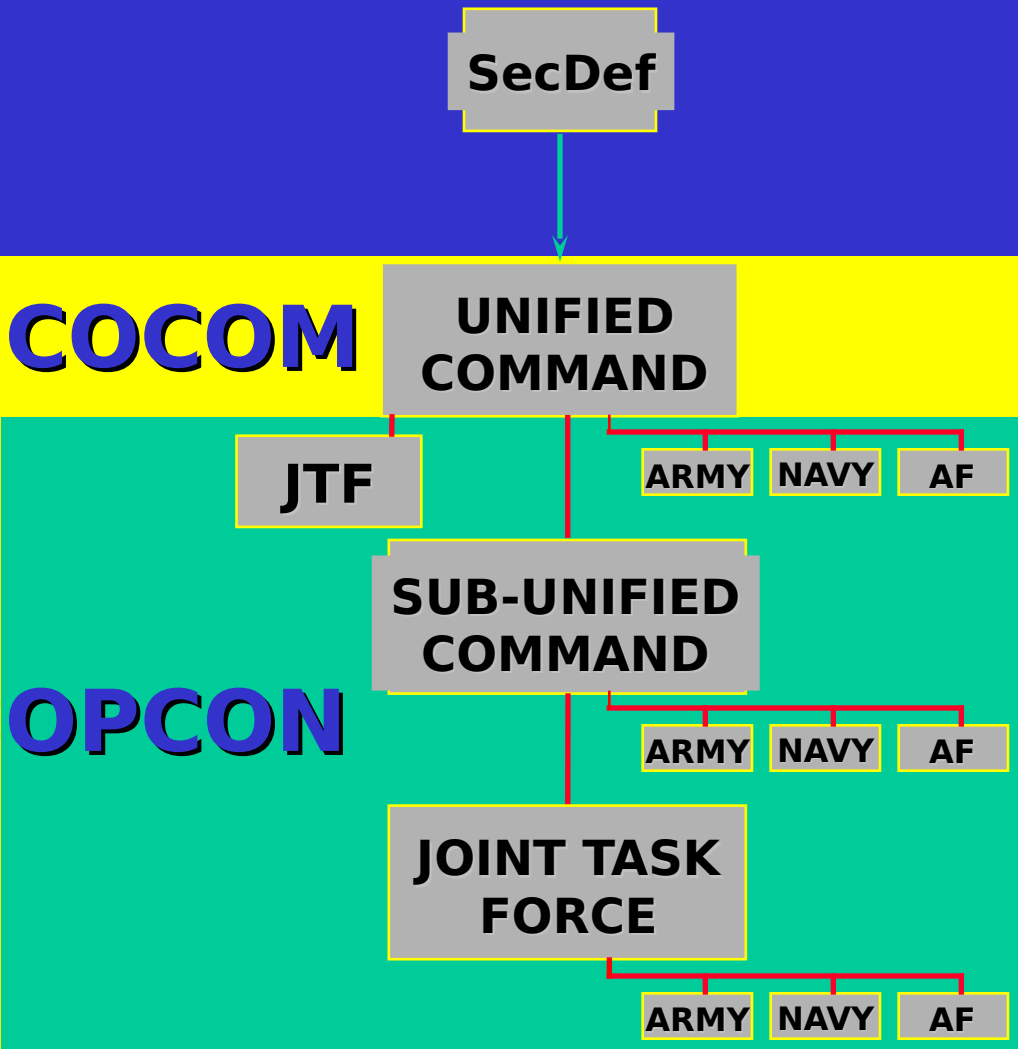
COCOM

OPERATIONAL CONTROL (OPCON)

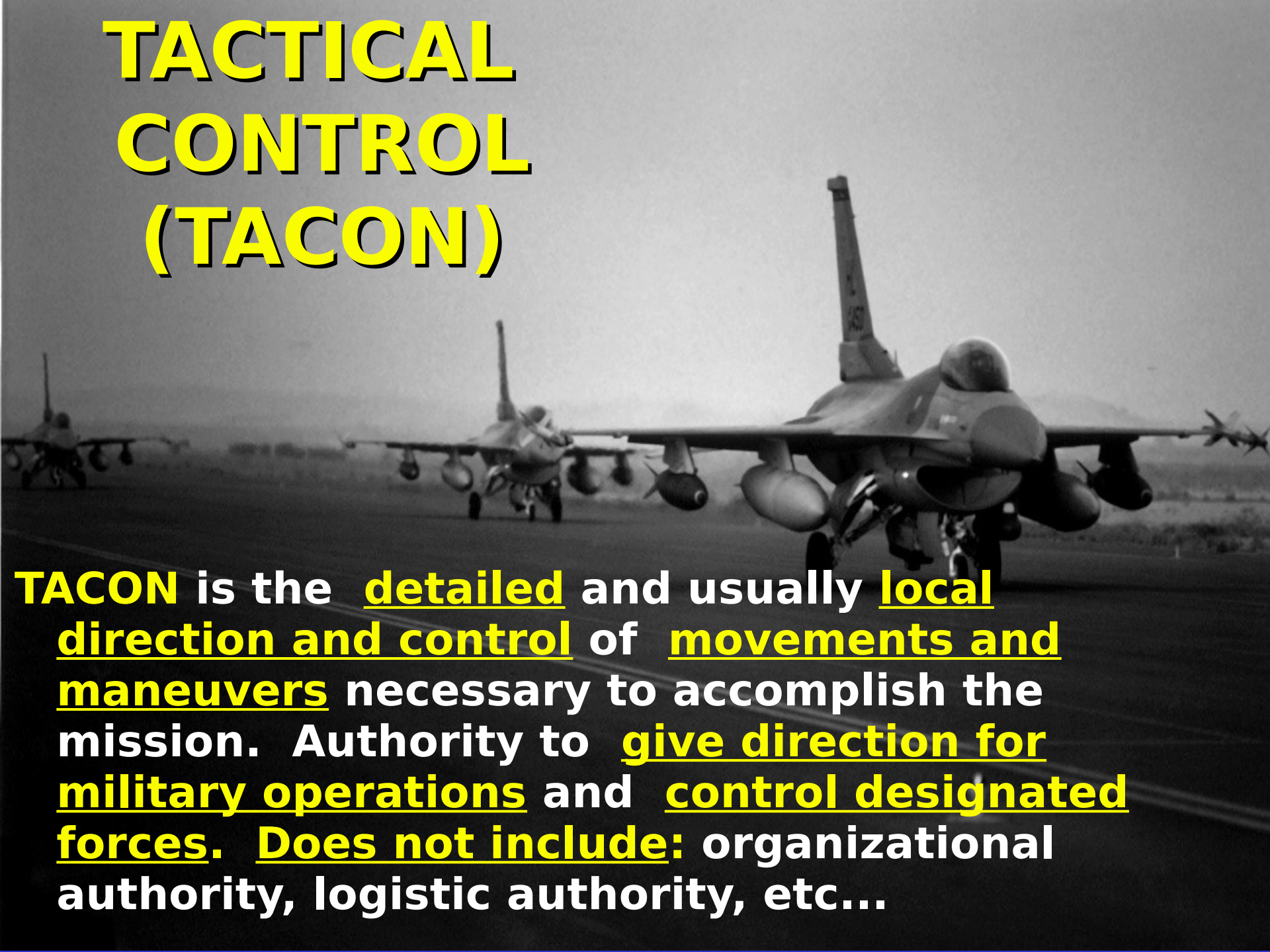


OPCON is exercised by commanders at or below level of combatant command. Gives full authority to organize and employ commands and forces as the commander with OPCON considers necessary to accomplish the mission. Does not include: authoritative direction for logistics, administration, discipline, internal organization, and unit training (see: ADCON).

COMMAND AUTHORITY (OPCON)

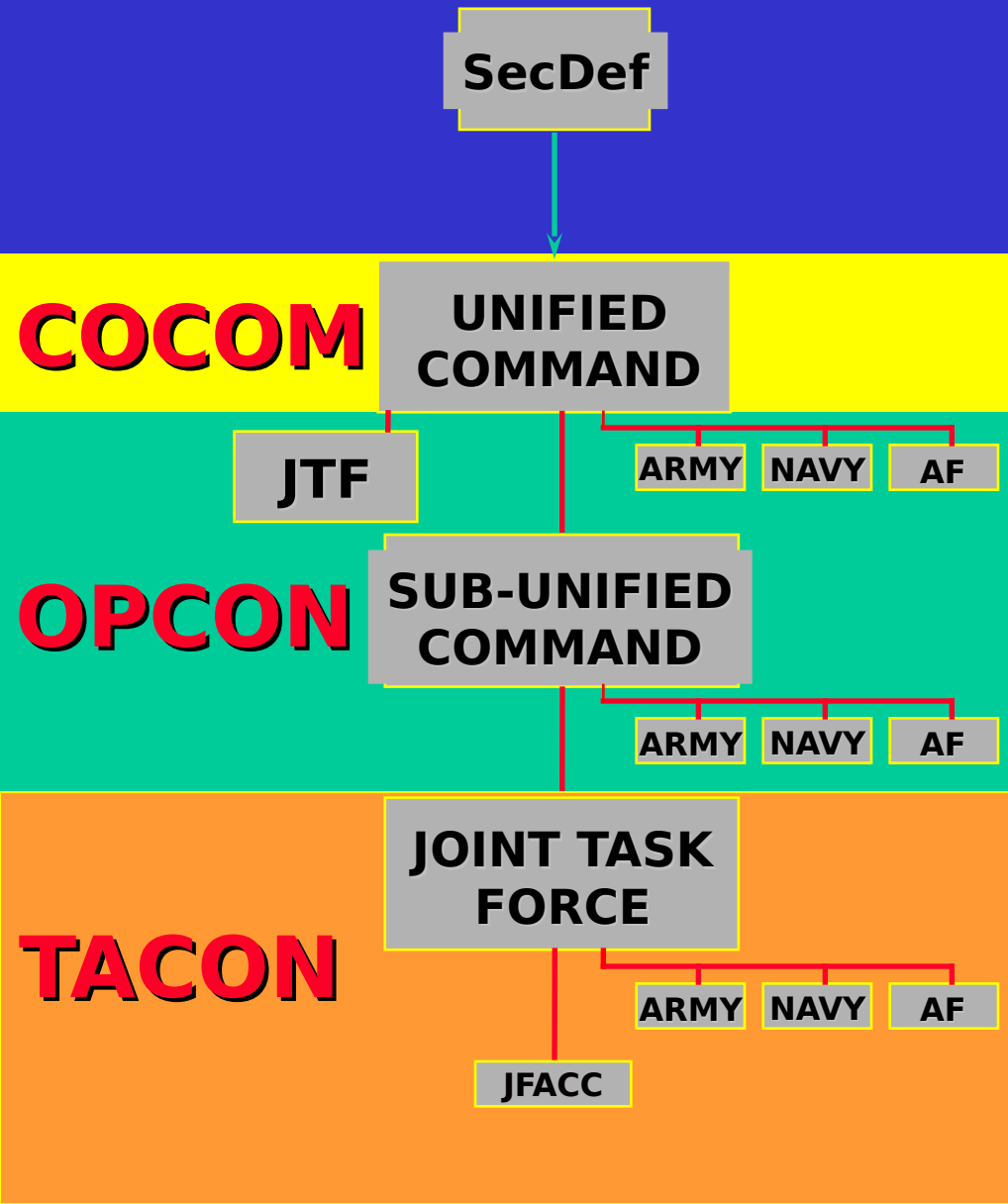


TACTICAL CONTROL (TACON)



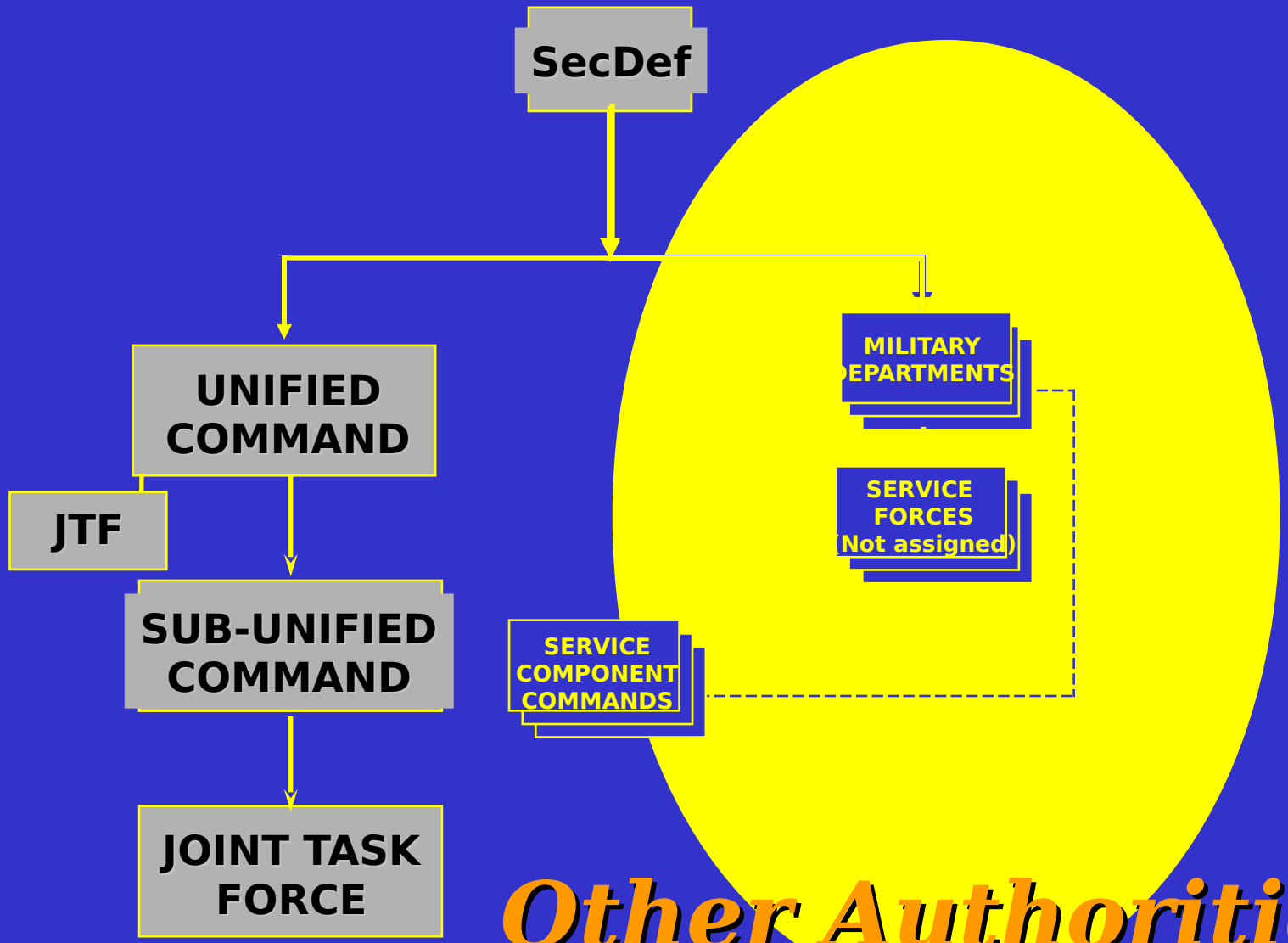
TACON is the **detailed** and usually **local direction and control** of **movements and maneuvers** necessary to accomplish the mission. Authority to **give direction for military operations** and **control designated forces**. **Does not include**: organizational authority, logistic authority, etc…

COMMAND AUTHORITY (TACON)



SUPPORT

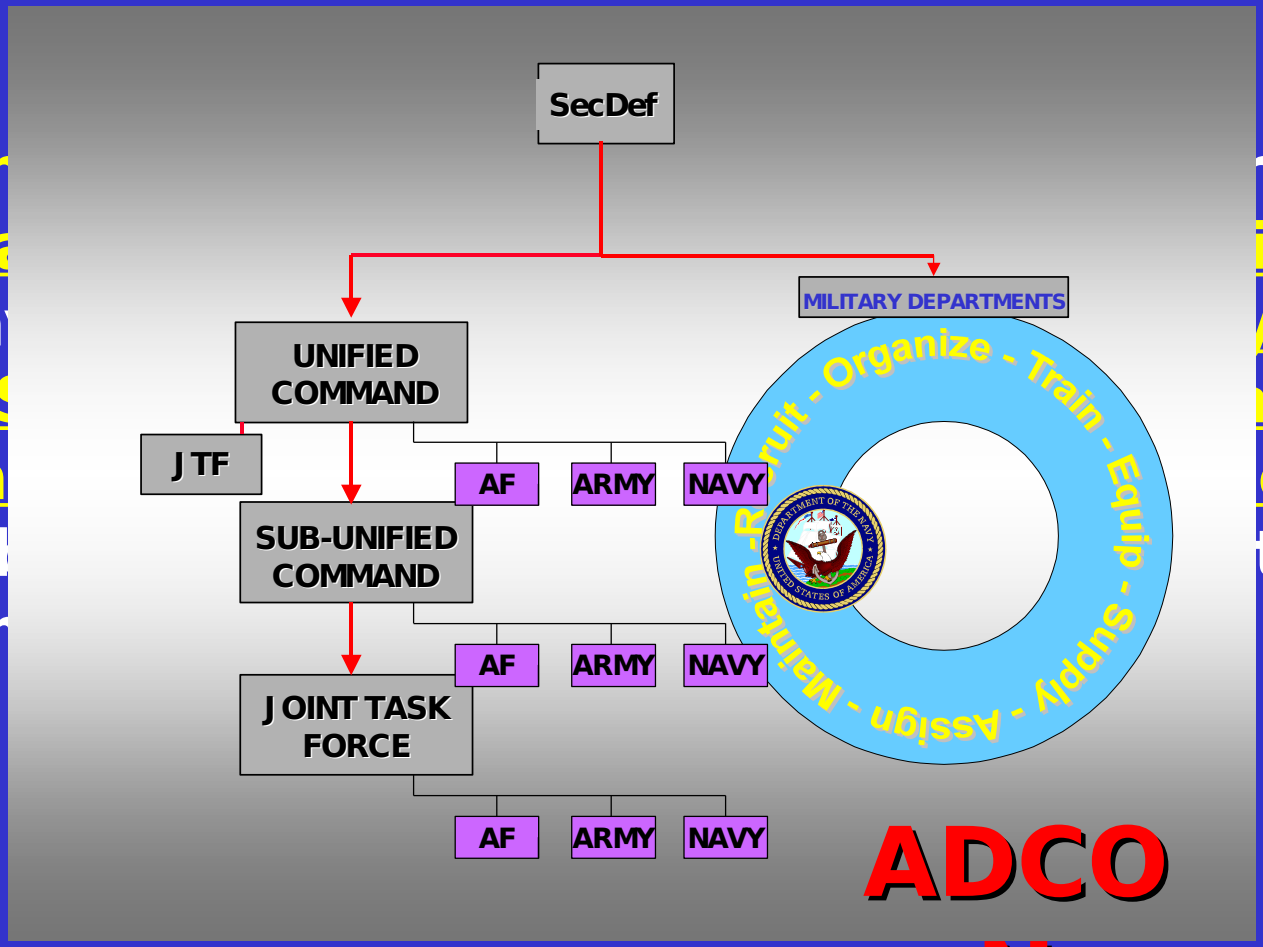
Support exists when the SecDef or superio
commander decide that one force should a
assist, protect, or sustain another. “Suppo
commander” has authority for the general
direction of the supporting effort “Support
commander” usually prescribes the tactics
methods, communications, and procedures



Other Authorities

Other Authorities

Admir rection or
of a ion and su
Ma y comman
of S ntant com-
ma ce compo
Sub the comba
con



Other Authorities

Coordinating Authority - Authority exercised by commanders or individuals for coordinating specific functions or activities of two or more MilDeps. Authority for a consultation relationship; not an authority for exercise of command. Applicable to planning.

Direct Liaison Authorized (DIRLAUTH) - Authority granted to directly consult or coordinate an action with a command or agency. A coordination relationship; more applicable to planning than operations.

Training and Readiness Oversight Authority (TRO) - Authority a combatant commander may exercise over assigned RC forces when they are not on active duty, or when on active duty for training. Normally exercised through the Service component.

PRESENTATION OF AIR FORCE FORCES

COMAFFOR and JFACC

PRESENTATION OF AIR FORCE FORCES

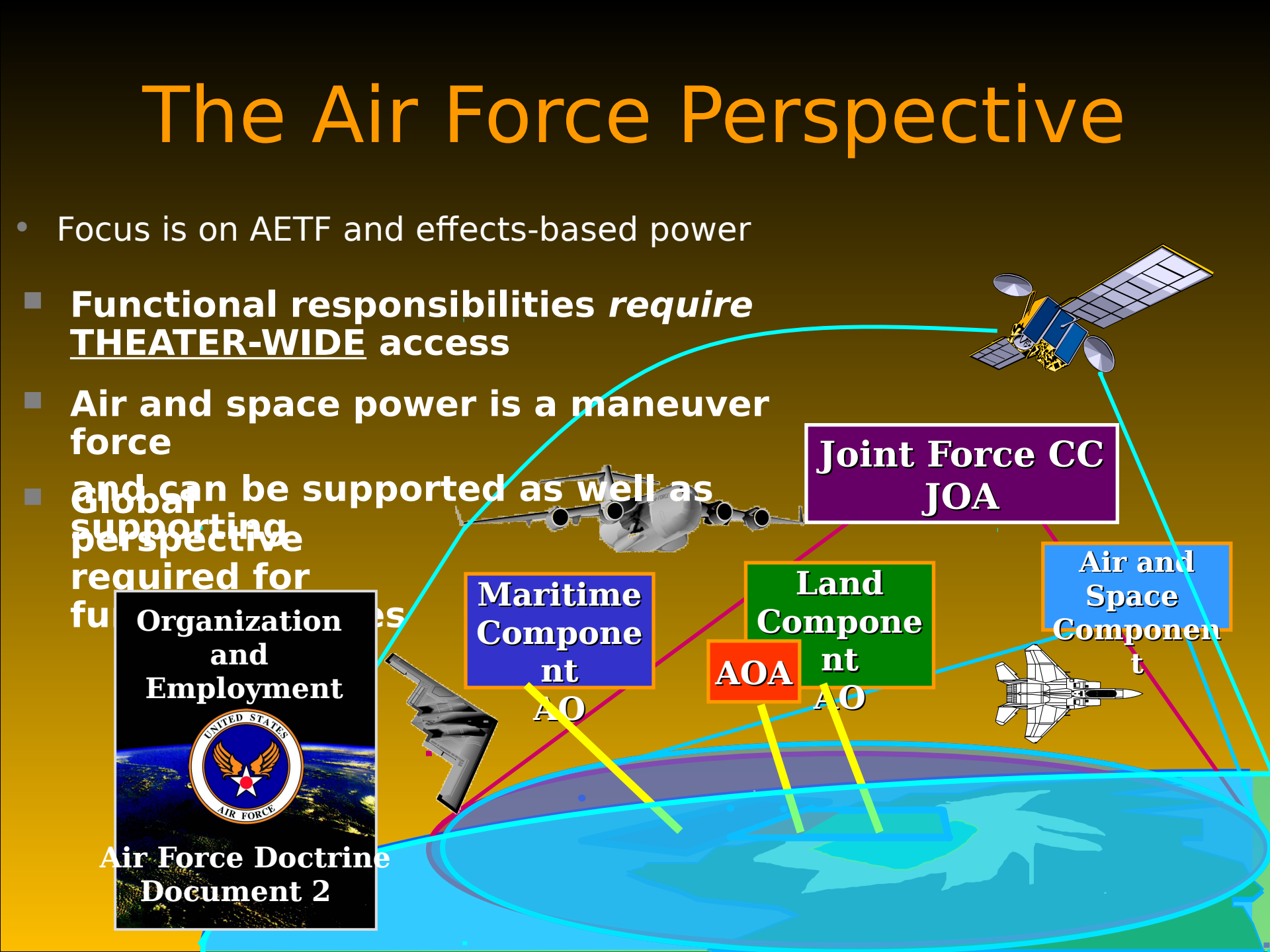
COMAFFOR

The Air Force Perspective

- Focus is on AETF and effects-based power

- **Functional responsibilities *require* <u>THEATER-WIDE</u> access**
- **Air and space power is a maneuver force**
- **Global perspective required for fu[illegible]es**

and can be supported as well as supporting



Organization and Employment

Air Force Doctrine Document 2

AFDD-2

Presenting USAF Forces

- We will organize as an Air & Space Expeditionary Task Force

AETF / CC
(C

AE

The Goal:
Clear lines of Authority and a single AF face to the JFC

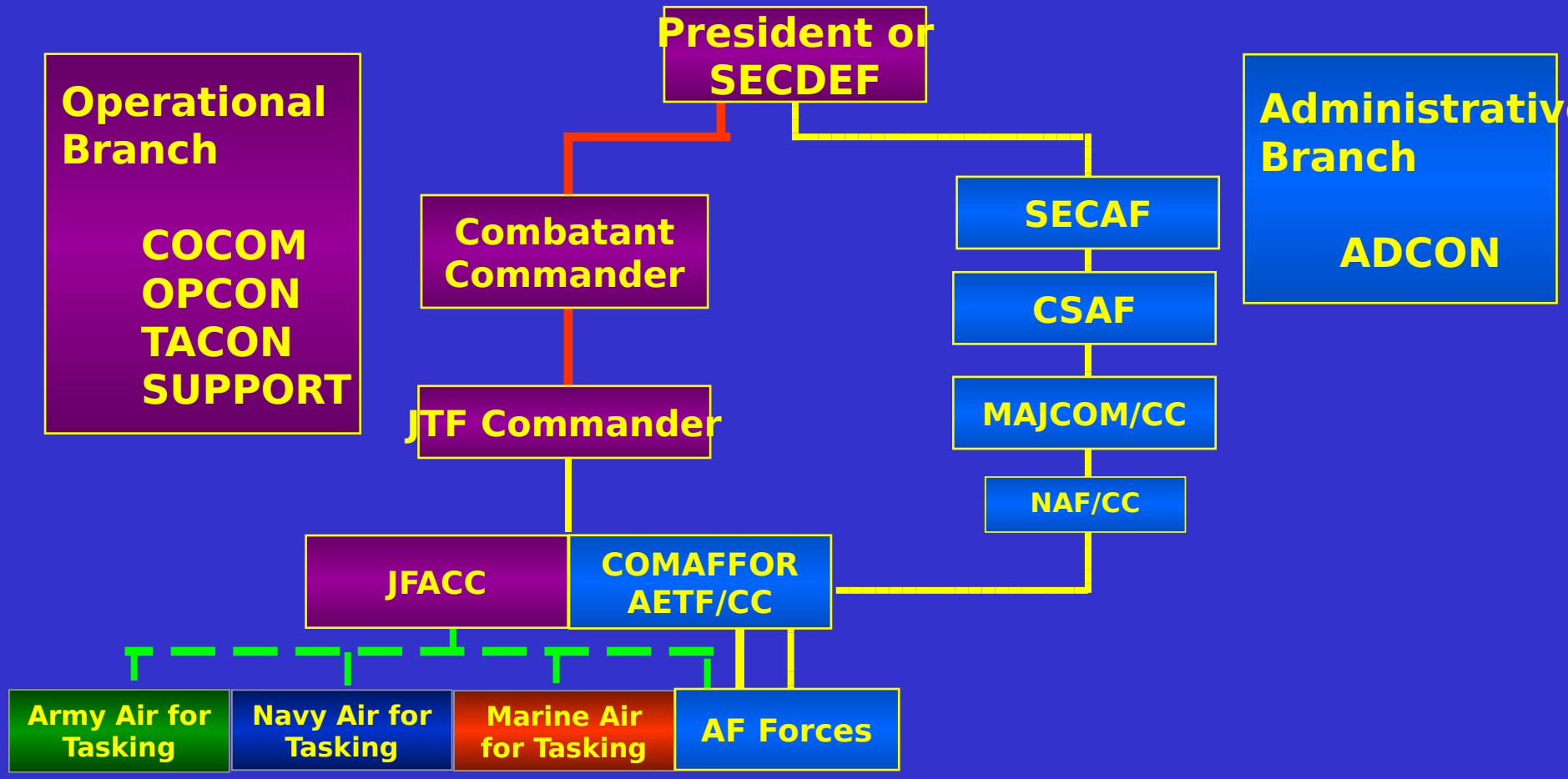
C2

erson
es:

- A will be designated whenever USAF forces deploy
  - Holds OPCON or TACON, as appropriate, of all AF forces
  - Holds ADCON of all AF forces that are attached to his AETF

AFDD-2

Command Relationships

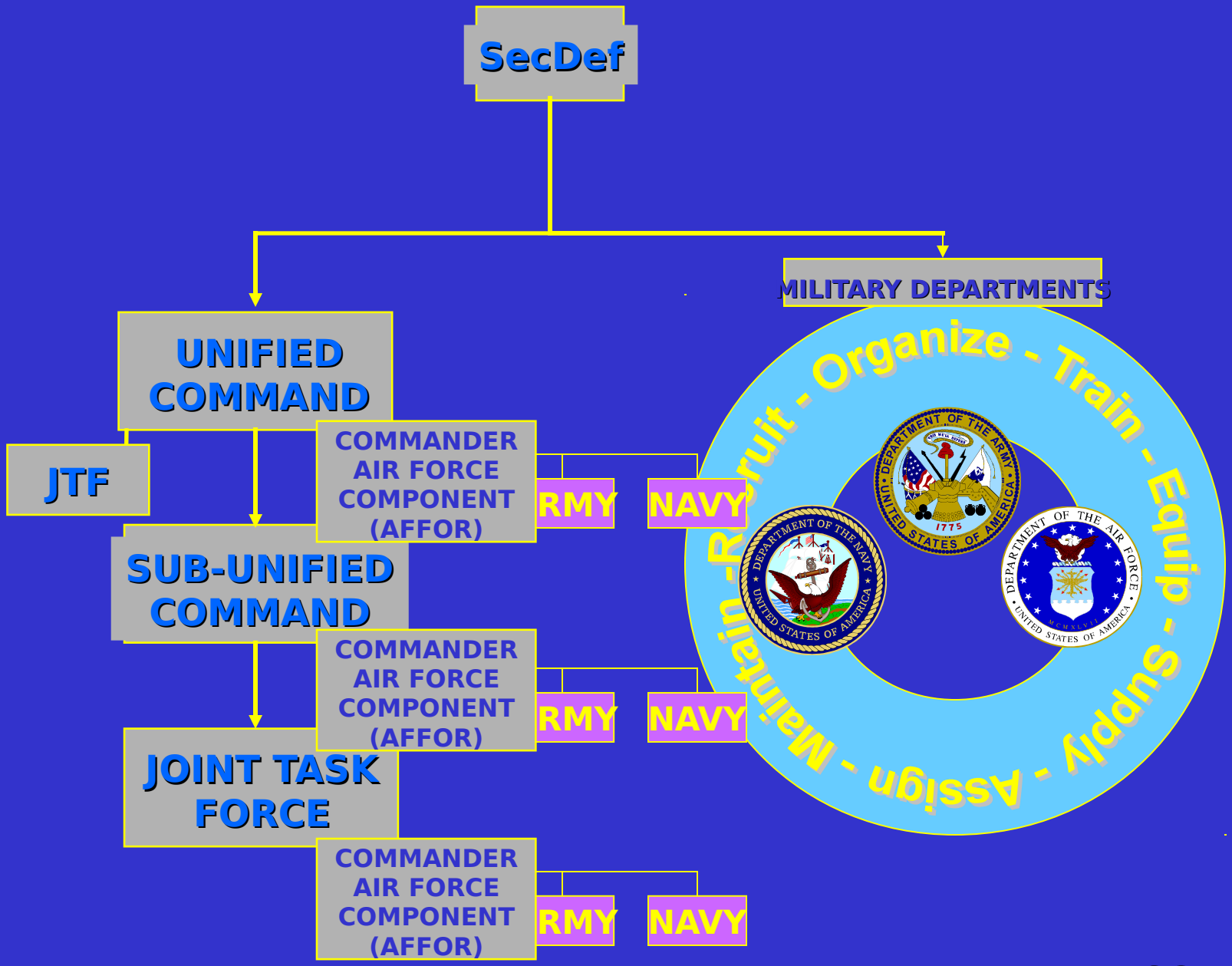


Tab 1

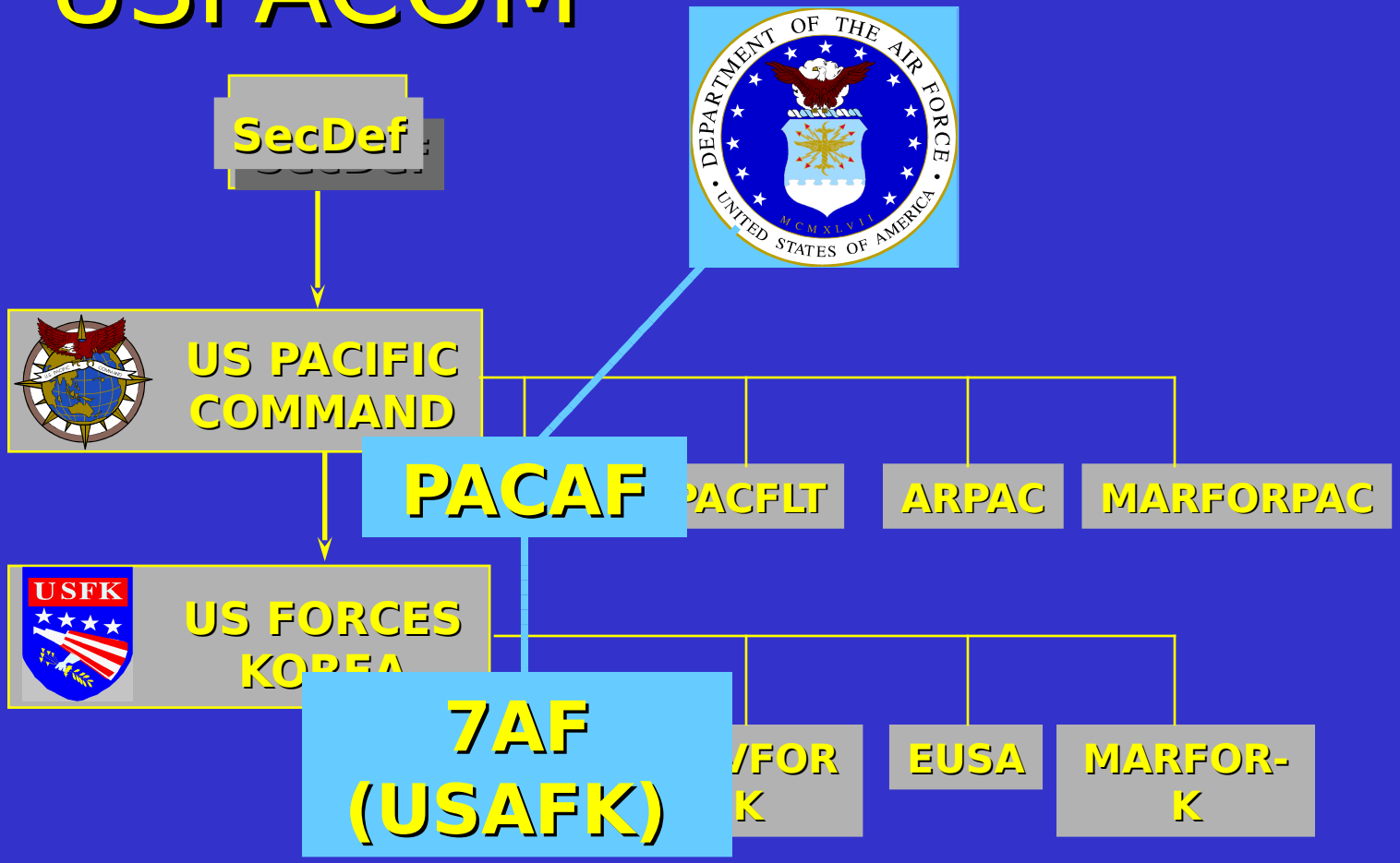
COMMANDER OF AIR FORCE FORCES
COMAFFOR

In any operation, a COMAFFOR is designated from
US Air Force and serves as commander of US Air Fo
assigned or attached to the Air Force component.

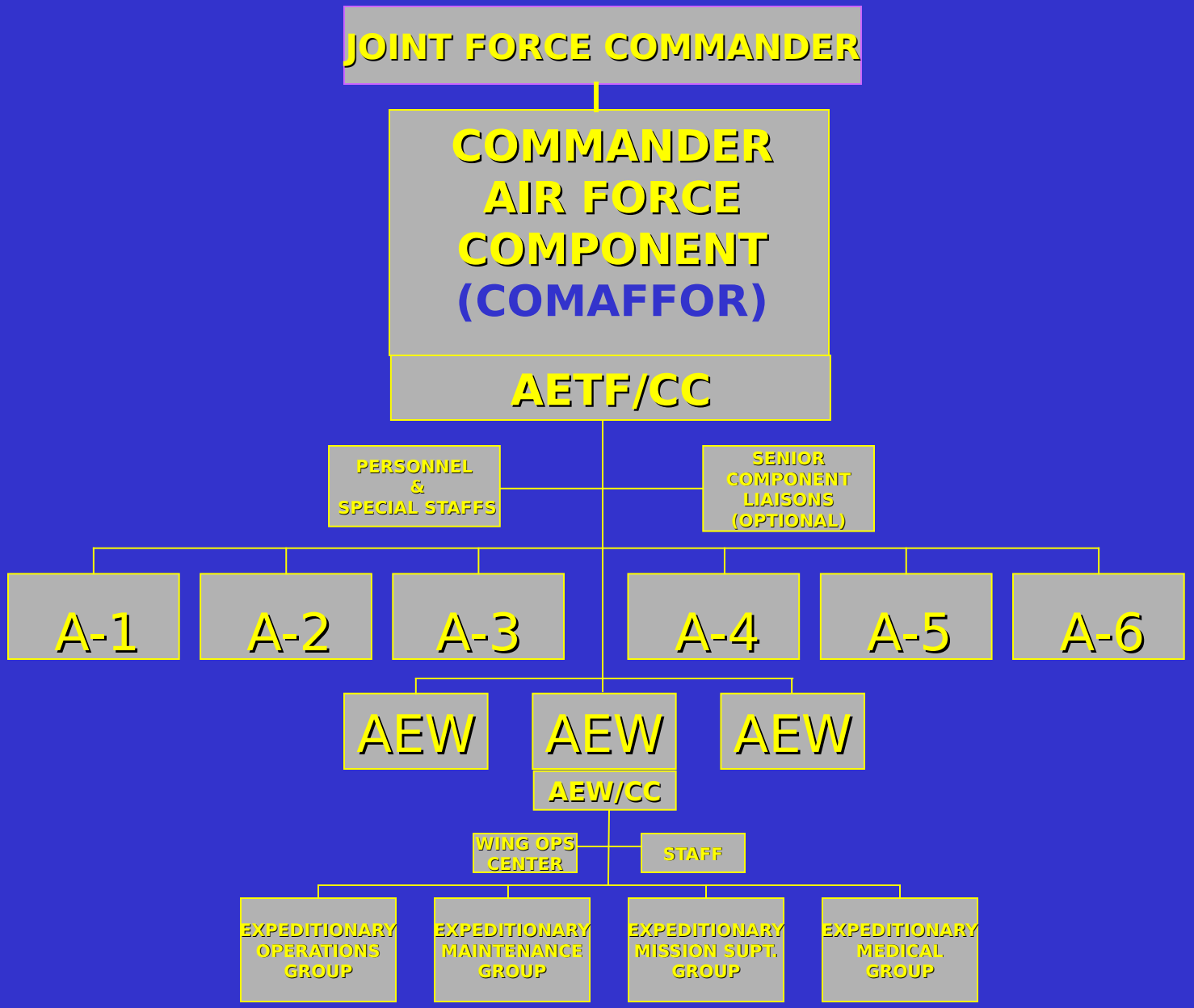
The COMAFFOR, with the AETF, presents the JFC a
task-organized, integrated package with the prope
of force, sustainment, and force protection elemen


SecDef
MILITARY DEPARTMENTS
UNIFIED COMMAND
JTF
COMMANDER AIR FORCE COMPONENT (AFFOR)
RMY
NAVY
SUB-UNIFIED COMMAND
COMMANDER AIR FORCE COMPONENT (AFFOR)
RMY
NAVY
JOINT TASK FORCE
COMMANDER AIR FORCE COMPONENT (AFFOR)
RMY
NAVY
Maintain - Recruit - Organize - Train - Equip - Supply - Assign

USPACOM


SecDef
US PACIFIC COMMAND
PACAF
PACFLT
ARPAC
MARFORPAC
USFK
US FORCES KOREA
7AF (USAFK)
EUSA
MARFOR-K

UNFIED COMMANDER
"Combatant Commander"
COMMANDER JOINT TASK FORCE
COMMANDER AIR FORCE COMPONENT (COMAFFOR)
COMMANDER ARMY COMPONENT (ARFOR)
COMMANDER NAVY COMPONENT (NAVFOR)
COMMANDER AIR FORCE COMPONENT (AFFOR)
COMMANDER MARINE COMPONENT (MARFOR)
COMMANDER JOINT SPECIAL OPERATIONS (JSOTF)


JOINT FORCE COMMANDER
COMMANDER AIR FORCE COMPONENT (COMAFFOR)
AETF/CC
PERSONNEL & SPECIAL STAFFS
SENIOR COMPONENT LIAISONS (OPTIONAL)
A-1
A-2
A-3
A-4
A-5
A-6
AEW
AEW
AEW
AEW/CC
WING OPS CENTER
STAFF
EXPEDITIONARY OPERATIONS GROUP
EXPEDITIONARY MAINTENANCE GROUP
EXPEDITIONARY MISSION SUPT. GROUP
EXPEDITIONARY MEDICAL GROUP

PRESENTATION OF AIR FORCE FORCES

JFACC

JOINT FORCE COMMANDER

AFFOR

NAVFOR

MARFOR

ARFOR

JOINT FORCE AIR COMPONENT COMMANDER (JFACC)

JOINT AIR OPERATIONS CENTER

AOC DIRECTOR

DIR. OF MOBILITY FORCES

AIR TASKING ORDER (ATO)

COMBAT OPS

STRATEGY DIVISION

ISR

COMBAT PLANS

AIR MOBILITY

JOINT FORCE AIR COMPONENT COMMANDER (JFACC)

OPERATIONAL CHAIN

JOINT FORCE COMMANDER

ADMINISTRATIVE CHAIN

COMMANDER AIR FORCE COMPONENT

OPCON/TACON

JFACC

AETF COMMANDER

ADCON

OPCON

JOINT AIR OPERATIONS CENTER

DIRECT

FORCES

AIR TASKING ORDER

AIR MOBILITY

MISSION

SUPPORT

SUMMARY

IP-2100
COMMAND RELATIONS

SUMMARY

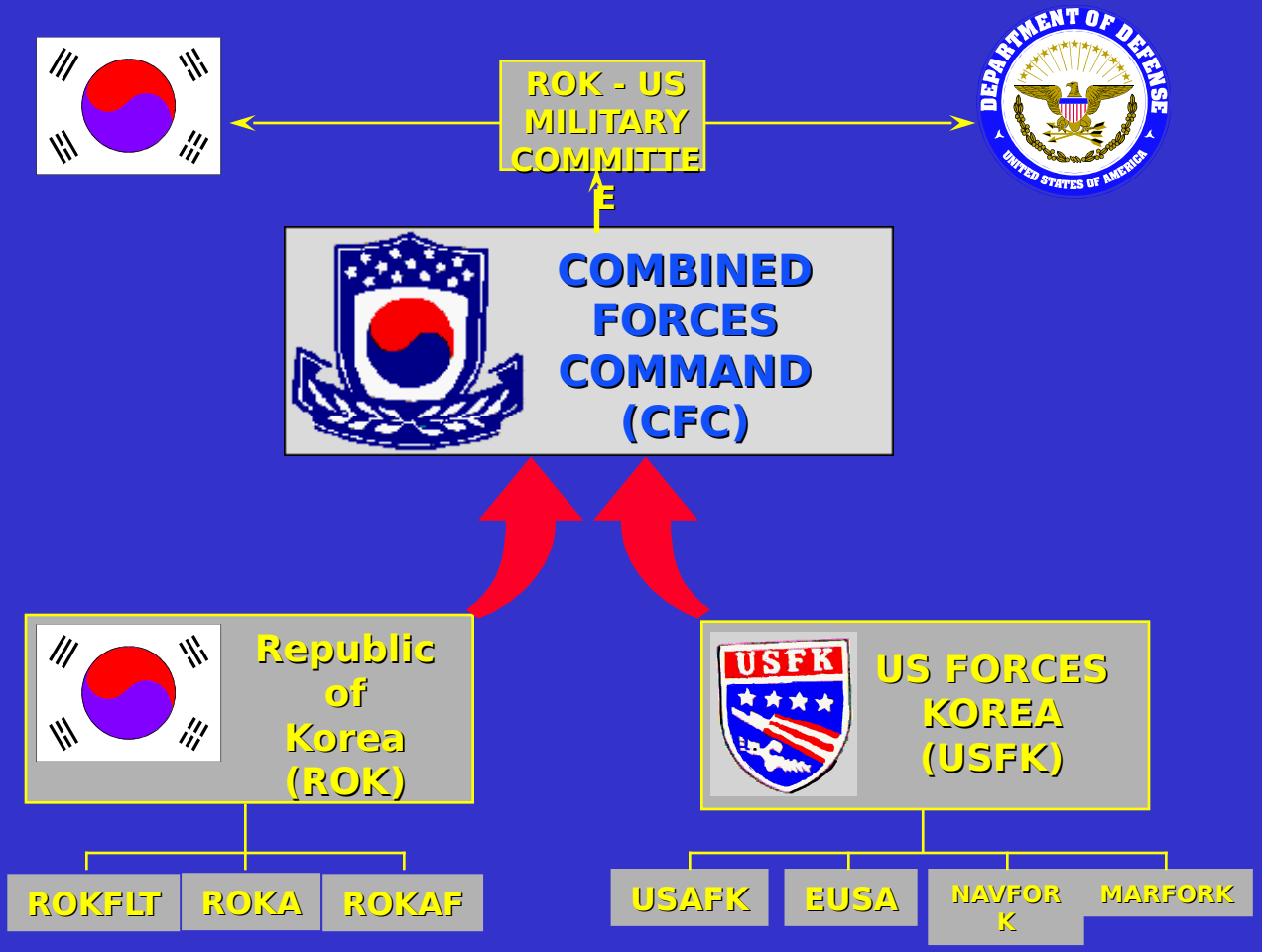
SecDef
Operational
Administrative
MILITARY DEPARTMENTS
UNIFIED
SUB-UNIFIED COMMAND
JOINT TASK FORCE
Broad, continuing mission, under a single commander with assigned forces from two or more MilDeps
Broad, continuing mission, under a single commander with forces from two or more MilDeps. Assigned to the Unified Command
Designated when a mission has a specific, limited objective. Dissolved when purpose has been achieved
Organize - Train - Equip - Support - Maintain - Prepare - Assist

"... A succession of commanding officers ... a single chain of command with two distinct bran through which command is exercised."

SUMMARY

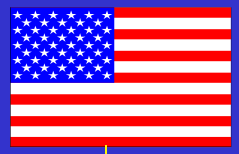
SecDef
Operational
Administrative
MILITARY DEPARTMENTS
PACOM
JTF
USFK
PACAF
ARMY
NAVY
Recruit - Organize - Train - Equip - Supply - Assign - Maintain
Forces from Service component
JTF
7AF
NAVY
COMAFFOR
NAVY
Functional Component Command
JFACC
JOINT AIR OPERATIONS CENTER
AETF/CC
A1
A2
A3
A4
A5
A6
AEW
AEW
AEW
AOC DIRECTOR
DIR. OF MOBILITY FORCES
COMBAT OPS
COMBAT PLANS
STRATEGY DIVISION
ISR DIVISION
AIR MOBILITY

ALLIANCE/COMBINED



SUMMARY

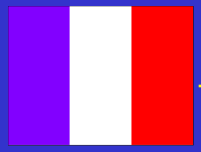
COALITION

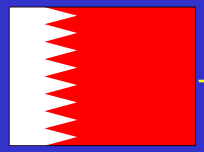


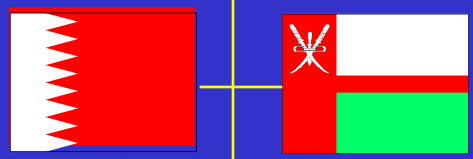
US CENTRAL COMMAND

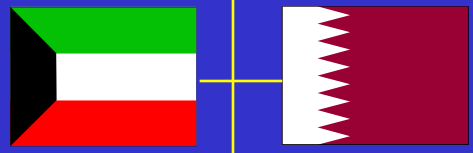
EASTERN AREA COMMAND

NORTHERN AREA COMMAND



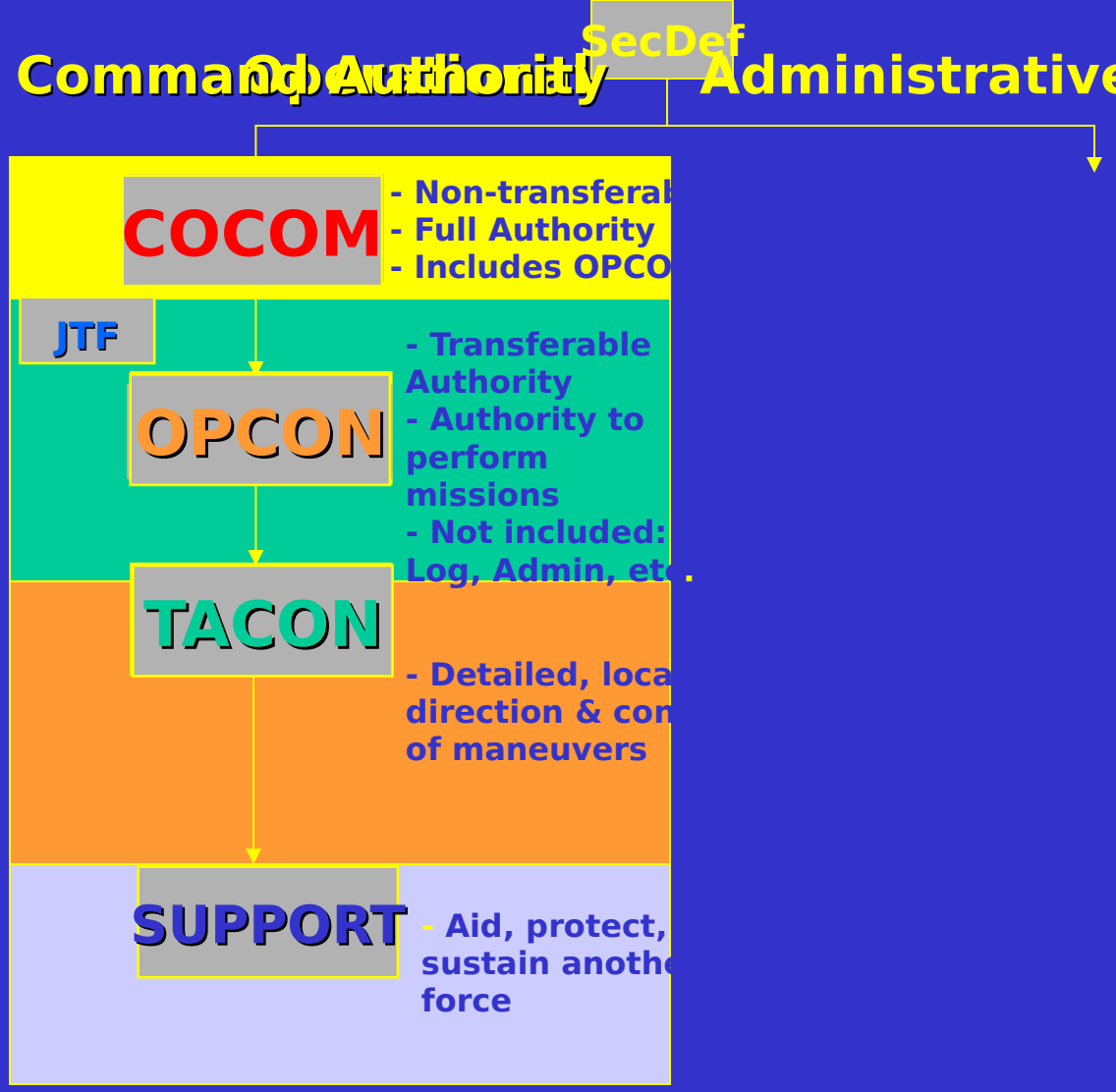






ARCENT | CENTAF | NAVCENT | MARCENT | SOCCENT

SUMMARY

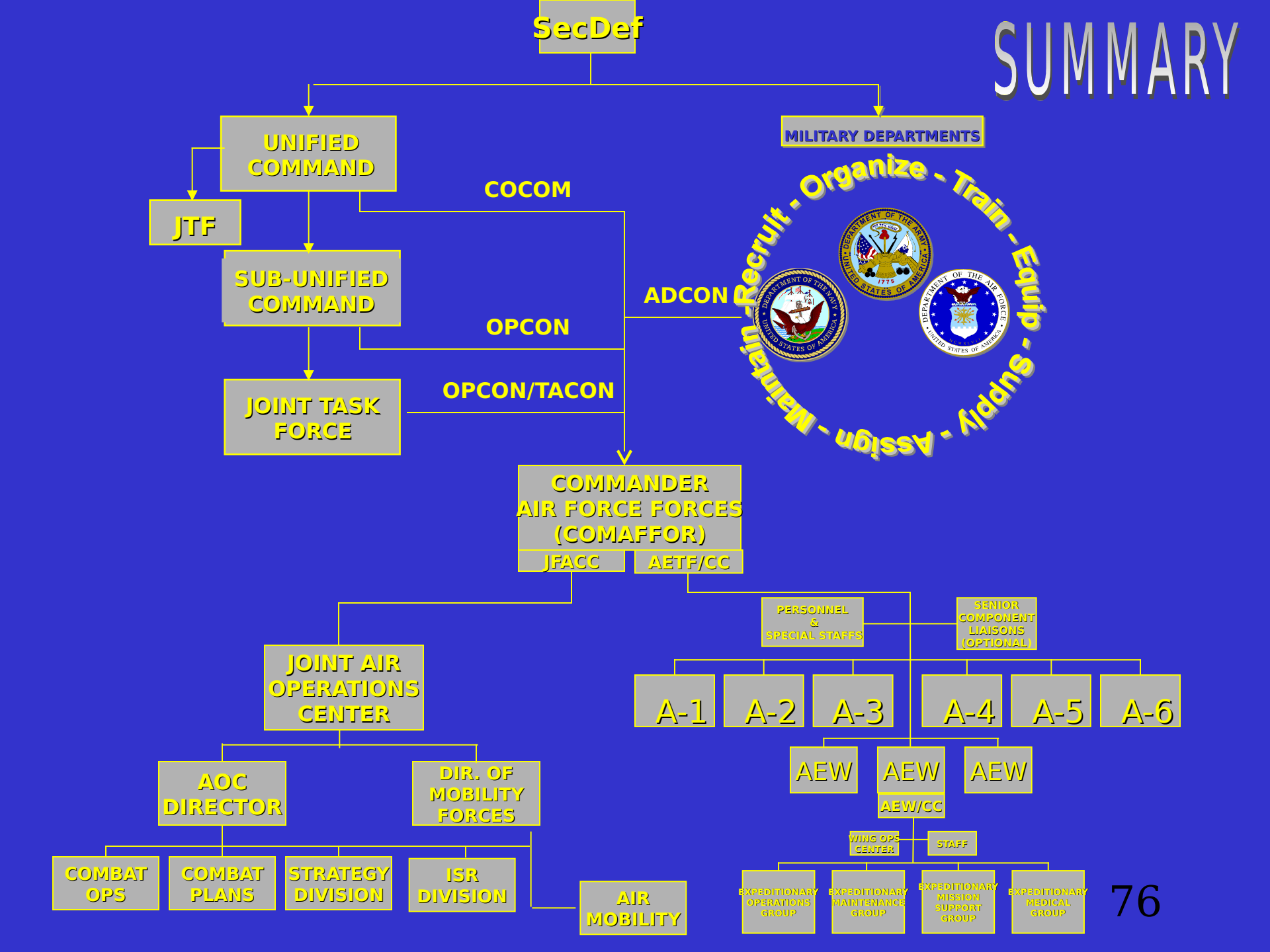

SecDef
Command Authority
Operational
Administrative
COCOM
- Non-transferal
- Full Authority
- Includes OPCO
JTF
OPCON
- Transferable Authority
- Authority to perform missions
- Not included: Log, Admin, etc.
TACON
- Detailed, loca direction & con of maneuvers
SUPPORT
- Aid, protect, sustain anothe force

Command Authority — Other Authorities

SUMMARY

SecDef
COCOM
- Administration & Support
- Log, Admin, Tr
UCMJ, etc.
ADCON
JTF
OPCO
TACO
SUPPO
COORDINATION AUTHORITY
- Authority by commanders for coordinating specific functions o activities of two or more MilDeps
DIRLAUTH
- Authority granted to directly consult or coordinate an action with a command or agency
Training and Readiness Oversight (TRO)
-Authority over assigned RC forces not on active duty, or on active duty for training.

SUMMARY


SecDef
UNIFIED COMMAND
JTF
SUB-UNIFIED COMMAND
JOINT TASK FORCE
COCOM
ADCON
OPCON
OPCON/TACON
MILITARY DEPARTMENTS
Man - Recruit - Organize - Train - Equip - Supply - Assign - Maintain
COMMANDER AIR FORCE FORCES (COMAFFOR)
JFACC
AETF/CC
JOINT AIR OPERATIONS CENTER
AOC DIRECTOR
DIR. OF MOBILITY FORCES
COMBAT OPS
COMBAT PLANS
STRATEGY DIVISION
ISR DIVISION
AIR MOBILITY
PERSONNEL & SPECIAL STAFFS
SENIOR COMPONENT LIAISONS (OPTIONAL)
A-1
A-2
A-3
A-4
A-5
A-6
AEW
AEW
AEW
AEW/CC
WING OPS CENTER
STAFF
EXPEDITIONARY OPERATIONS GROUP
EXPEDITIONARY MAINTENANCE GROUP
EXPEDITIONARY MISSION SUPPORT GROUP
EXPEDITIONARY MEDICAL GROUP

Additional Command Authorities

(undergoing review by the Joint Staff)

DEFCON - Exercising control over individuals with a severe hearing loss
RECON - Exercising control again
MILCON - Exercising control over more than 999,999 people
EXCON - Exercising control over former prison inmates
NIKON - Exercising control of expensive Japanese cameras
ICON - Exercising self-control
YUKON - Deferring control to someone else (see: ICON)
BACON - Exercising control over the production and distribution of pork p
MACON - Exercising control through the use of overweight Southern sheri
LEXICON - Exercising control of expensive Japanese luxury cars
SILICON - Exercising control of mirthfully insane shenanigans
RAPCON - Control of musical style exercised by Snoop Doggie Dog
PECAN - Exercising control over individuals participating in urinalyses tes
JAMES CANN - That control exercised by the Screen Actors Guild

IP-2100
COMMAND RELATIONS